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N.B.—THIS INDEX SHOULD NOT BE SENT FOR BINDING

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HOW TO USE THIS INDEX

This Index, used with the Red Indexes for 1951–60, 1961–70, 1971–80, 1981–90 and 1991–98, will enable you to find any reported case determined since 1951 according to its title or subject matter. The appropriate headings and sub-headings of subject matter under which to look will be found in the Red Indexes. To find a recent case you have then only to look under the same heading and sub-headings in this Index and if necessary in subsequent parts of W.L.R.

Further, this Index contains also, *after* the index of Subject Matter, similar cumulative indexes of Cases, Statutes, Statutory Instruments and Overseas and European Community Enactments Judicially Considered which will likewise be brought up to date weekly in W.L.R.

Thus if in any report in [1999] W.L.R. a judge has said anything which might be argued to affect the weight or effect of any previous decision, or the meaning of any enactment, a reference will be found in the appropriate table to the previous decision or enactment. **The Table of Cases Judicially Considered is not limited to decisions mentioned in the headnote of the reports.**

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"Associated employer"

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PASSING OFF

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Trade names

Defendants registering Internet domain names incorporating plaintiff companies' well known names—Defendants intending to use or dispose of domain names—Whether domain names instruments of fraud—Whether actual or threatened passing off or threat of trade mark infringement—Whether plaintiffs entitled to injunction—Trade Marks Act 1994, s. 10(3)

British Telecommunications Plc. v. One In A Million Ltd., C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 903

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Unincorporated association

Unincorporated trade association holding exhibition known as the Long Point exhibition—Association expelling defendant as member—Defendant registering "Long Point" as trade mark and announcing that it controlled Long Point exhibition—Claimant bringing passing off proceedings against defendant as representative of association members—Whether unincorporated association able to maintain action for passing off

Artistic Upholstery Ltd. v. Art Forma (Furniture) Ltd., Lawrence Collins Q.C. [1999] 4 All E.R. 277

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Injunction

Plaintiffs obtaining judgment in patent action—Plaintiffs applying for injunction to restrain defendants from infringing patent in suit—Whether injunction to be limited to acts of infringement proved at trial

Coflexip S.A. v. Stolt Comex Seaway MS Ltd., Laddie J. [1999] 2 All E.R. 593

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Execution—Police suspecting conspiracy to defraud—Warrants authorising search for and seizure of all papers and computer information at specified premises relating to "stated offence"—Whether scope of warrants too wide—Whether materials seized outside scope of authorised search—Whether entry, search and seizure unlawful—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, ss. 8(1), 15(1), 16(8)

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Warrant issued in Scotland for execution in England—Excluded and special procedure material protected from search and seizure in England and Wales—Whether protected against warrant issued in Scotland—Summary Jurisdiction (Process) Act 1881, s. 4—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, ss. 9(2), 120(1)

Reg. v. Manchester Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* **Granada Television Ltd.,** D.C. [1999] Q.B. 1202; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 460

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Practice Direction (Supreme Court: Devolution), Supreme Court [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1592

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Potential beneficiary under discretionary trusts seeking order for disclosure of identities of trustees—No allegation of wrongdoing against trustees—Whether jurisdiction to grant—Exercise of discretion **Murphy v. Murphy,** Neuberger J. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 282

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Plaintiff's claim for personal injuries—Judgment against defendant for damages to be assessed—Insurers refusing to indemnify defendant—Plaintiff seeking discovery from insurers with view to indemnity claim—Whether prospective indemnity claim "claim in respect of personal injuries"—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 33(2)—R.S.C., Ord. 24, r. 7A(7)

Burns v. Shuttlehurst Ltd., C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1449

Documents relating to police investigation

Bank reporting information regarding money laundering to National Criminal Intelligence Services—Plaintiff obtaining order for production of documents by bank—Disclosure likely to prejudice investigation—Compliance with order giving rise to risk of prosecution—Non-compliance giving rise to risk of contempt proceedings—Guidance for financial institutions—Criminal Justice Act 1988, s. 93D (as inserted by Criminal Justice Act 1993, s. 32) **C. v. S. (Money Laundering: Discovery of Documents) (Practice Note),** C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1551

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Professional privilege—Communications between police and Director of Public Prosecutions concerning evidence in murder investigation—Action against police for malicious prosecution—Plaintiff seeking order for production of communications—Whether attracting legal professional privilege—Whether production necessary for fair disposal of action—Whether inspection by court appropriate—R.S.C., Ord. 24, rr. 11, 13

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Professional privilege—Evidence for use in litigation against defendant obtained by criminal or fraudulent conduct of investigative agents employed by plaintiff's solicitor—Application by defendant for discovery of documents so obtained—Whether legal professional privilege attaching to documents—Whether discovery to be ordered

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PRACTICE—*continued*

Discovery—*continued*

Privilege—*continued*

Professional privilege—Plaintiffs' action against former solicitors for negligence in transactions with third party—Claims against third party pursued and settled by new solicitors—Former solicitors seeking disclosure of communications between plaintiffs and new solicitors relating to claim against third party—Whether implied waiver of plaintiffs' privilege in respect of such communications with new solicitors

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Negotiations for sale of tanker conducted with help of plaintiffs' brokers—Dispute as to whether contract of sale resulting—Defendants counterclaiming against brokers—Brokers applying for discovery from plaintiffs of documents relating to vessel's condition at time of alleged sale—Whether court having jurisdiction to order such discovery against plaintiffs at request of brokers

Manatee Towing Co. v. Oceanbulk Maritime S.A., Rix J. [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 876

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GIO Personal Investment Services Ltd. v. Liverpool and London Steamship Protection and Indemnity Association Ltd. (FAI General Insurance Co. Ltd. Intervening), C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 984

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Application of Civil Procedure Rules practice direction to Family Division—Jurisdiction of district judges—Civil Procedure Rules 1998, Pt. 2

Practice Direction (Family Proceedings: Allocation and Costs), Fam.D. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1128

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Original defence making positive averments but claiming no relief—Expiry of limitation period—Defendant seeking to put in substituted defence and counterclaim—Whether "claim in the action"—Whether statute-barred—Limitation Act 1980, s. 35(3)

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Striking out

Abuse of process—Defendant convicted of indecent assault and rape—Plaintiff bringing action for damages setting out defendant's conviction in statement of claim—Defendant seeking to adduce evidence discrediting plaintiff—Whether abuse of process—Whether defence to be struck out—Civil Evidence Act 1968, s. 11

J. v. Oyston, Brian Smedley J. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 694

PRACTICE—*continued*

Pleadings—*continued*

Striking out—*continued*

Abuse of process—Defendants bringing separate proceedings against plaintiff based on same facts as plaintiff's case against them—Defendants' case amounting to cross-claim rather than defence—Whether to be struck out as abuse of process

Yorkshire Bank Plc. v. Hall, C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1713

Abuse of process—Statements made in course of without prejudice discussions between patent-holder and rival—Rival seeking declaration of non-infringement—Whether statements by patent-holder constituting threat of proceedings for infringement—Whether admissible in evidence—Whether action for declaration to be struck out as abuse of process—Patents Act 1977, ss. 70, 71 **Unilever Plc. v. The Procter & Gamble Co.,** Laddie J. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1630

Abuse of process—Unsatisfied judgment on claim by defendant in earlier action against one third party—Subsequent action against defendant—Defendant issuing claim against other third parties—Whether abuse of process—Whether to be struck out

Bradford & Bingley Building Society v. Seddon (Hancock, Third Party) C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1482

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Fox v. Henderson Investment Fund Ltd., Timothy Walker J. [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 303

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Practice Direction (Mercantile Court: Bristol) (No. 2), Q.B.D. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1278

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Jurisdiction under European Convention—*continued*

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Van Uden Maritime B.V. (trading as Van Uden Africa Line) v. Kommanditgesellschaft in Firma Deco-Line (Case C-391/95), E.C.J. [1999] Q.B. 1225; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1181

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Domicrest Ltd. v. Swiss Bank Corpn., Rix J. [1999] Q.B. 548; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 364

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McCauley v. Vine (Carryl, Third Party), C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1977

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Arrangements for handing down written judgments in High Court and Court of Appeal—Permission to copy judgment approved for handing down—Approved official transcript only to be cited **Practice Statement (Supreme Court: Judgments) (No. 2),** Supreme Court [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1

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Global Container Lines Ltd. v. Bonyad Shipping Co., Rix J. [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 287

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Oversea company—Foreign bank with place of business in Great Britain—Contract to be performed by bank at London branch and abroad—Claim against bank for breach of contract, negligence and misrepresentation—Whether service at London branch valid—Companies Act 1985 (as amended by Oversea Companies and Credit and Financial Institutions (Branch Disclosure) Regulations 1992, reg. 3(1), Sch. 2, Pt. I, paras. 1, 8), s. 694A

Saab v. Saudi American Bank, C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1861

Service out of jurisdiction

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Order of Secretary of State permitting access only on undertaking not to use material gained for professional purposes—Whether order ultra vires—Whether prison regulations in general language presumed subject to fundamental human rights—Prison Act 1952, s. 47(1)—Prison Rules 1964, r. 33

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Practice Direction (Probate: Deceased's Name), Fam.D. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 259

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Loud music at licensed premises—Abatement notice served by local authority—Remedial work not specified in notice—Whether notice defective—Appeals to justices and Crown Court—Remedial work undertaken by occupier—Nuisance abated by date of Crown Court hearing—Relevant date for consideration of existence of statutory nuisance—Environmental Protection Act 1990, s. 80 (as amended by Noise and Statutory Nuisance Act 1995, s. 3)

SFI Plc. (formerly Surrey Free Inns Plc.) v. Gosport Borough Council, C.A. [1999] L.G.R. 610

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Loss incurred by subsidiary trading company of consortium holding company—Tax relief under national legislation—Relief only where holding company's business consisting wholly or mainly in holding shares in subsidiaries resident in member state—Whether restriction on freedom of establishment contrary to Community law—National court's obligations where holding company's business consisting wholly or mainly in holding shares in subsidiaries resident outside Community—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970, s. 258—E.C. Treaty, arts. 5, 52

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Restrictions on amount of relief—Company having one or more associated companies—Attribution to individual of rights and powers of associates—Individual associated with two sets of trustees respectively controlling two companies—Whether companies associated—Whether attribution of rights and powers of associates matter of general discretion to be exercised by revenue only if appropriate to facts of particular case—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988, ss. 13, 416, 417

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Customs and excise

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Business expansion scheme relief

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REVENUE—*continued*

Income tax—*continued*

Close company

Loans to participators—Company providing services to business owned by director and controlling shareholder—No written agreement for calculating fees payable—Fees calculated after year end—Whether due on provision of services or at end of year—Whether outstanding fees loan to director as form of credit—Whether credit from date of supply of services from date when service company paying supplier—Whether statutory exemption applying to purchase of service—Whether debt owed when services supplied—Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988, ss. 160, 362, 367, 419, 420

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Value added tax

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National provision precluding deduction of value added tax on motor cars constituting tool of trade—Whether compatible with Community law—Council Directive (77/388/E.E.C.), art. 17(2)(6) **Commission of the European Communities v. French Republic (Case C-43/96),** E.C.J. [1999] R.T.R. 171

Supply of motor cars—Cars purchased directly from manufacturers and delivered to taxpayer—Whether delivery incidental and ancillary to supply of cars—Whether input tax on delivery charges deductible—Value Added Tax Act 1994, s. 19(2)—Council Directive (77/388/E.E.C.), art. 11A(2)(*b*)

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Taxpayer company building houses for sale—Agreement to pay estate agents' fees on sale of prospective purchasers' existing homes—Claim by taxpayer company to deduct value added tax on agents' fees as input tax—Whether agents' services supplied to taxpayer company or to prospective purchasers—Whether need for direct and immediate link with sale of houses by taxpayer company—Value Added Tax Act 1983, ss. 3(2)(*b*), 14(3)(*a*) (as amended by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992, Sch. 3, para. 15, Sch. 18, Pt. V(1))

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Supply of goods or services

Professional organisation licensing members to conduct investment business—Licences and certificates granted under statutory authority for fee—Whether supplied in course or furtherance of business—Whether VAT chargeable on fee—Value Added Tax Act 1994, s. 4(1)—Council Directive (77/388/E.E.C.), art. 4(1)(2)

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REVENUE—*continued*

Value added tax—*continued*

Supply of goods or services—*continued*

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ROAD TRAFFIC

Accident

Duty to stop

Requirement to give name and address—Motorist giving own name and solicitors' address—Whether satisfying statutory requirement—Whether "address" meaning private address—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 170(2)(4)

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Breath specimen for analysis

Admissibility in evidence

Option to provide alternative specimen—Motorist aged 17 asking to consult solicitor required to decide whether to replace specimen before solicitor consulted—Motorist opting not to provide alternative specimen in belief against his interests—Whether breath analysis admissible—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, ss. 58, 78(1)—Road Traffic Act 1988, ss. 5(1), 8(2) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ward,** D.C. [1999] R.T.R. 11

Typographical abnormalities in printout from Intoximeter device—Whether vitiating accuracy of statement produced by device—Whether printout admissible in evidence—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 69(1), Sch. 3, paras. 8, 14

Reid (Sheena) v. Director of Public Prosecutions, D.C. [1999] R.T.R. 357

Failure to provide specimen

Police failing to allow 20 minutes after motorist's last drink before administering roadside breath test—Motorist arrested on positive breath test—Subsequent failure to provide breath specimen at police station—Whether roadside test valid—Whether duty to inquire when alcohol last drunk—Whether evidence of procedure following roadside test properly excluded—Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, s. 78(1)—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 7(1)(6) **Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kay,** D.C. [1999] R.T.R. 109

Careless driving

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Reg. v. Simmonds, C.A. [1999] R.T.R. 257; [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 18

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Causing death by

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Sentence—Taxi driver arguing with cyclist—Taxi swerving towards cyclist causing him to fall and strike head—Injury resulting in death—No aggravating features of offence—Whether sentence of 4½ years appropriate—Road Traffic Act 1988, s. 1—Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988, ss. 33, 98, Sch. 2, Pt. 1, cols. 1, 2, 4—Road Traffic Act 1991, ss. 1, 26, Sch. 2—Criminal Justice Act 1993, s. 67(1) **Reg. v. Dickinson,** C.A. [1998] R.T.R. 469

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Disqualification

"Special reasons" see also **Legal aid**

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ROAD TRAFFIC—*continued*

Driver, identity of

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Drugs

Driving when unfit through

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Goods vehicle

Purpose for which constructed

Vehicle with plated weight adapted for jetting drains—Donkey engine, two tanks and two large hoses attached to chassis—Whether "goods vehicle"—Whether vehicle excise duty to be determined by reference to plated weight—Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994, ss. 29(1)(3), 53, 60A(1)(9), 62(1), Sch. 1, paras. 9(1), 14

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Exemption for vehicle used for carrying "material . . . for the driver's use in the course of his work"—Vehicle on journey to be sold carrying vehicle registration document—Whether "material"—Whether exemption applicable—Community Drivers' Hours and Recording Equipment (Exemptions and Supplementary Provisions) Regulations 1986, reg. 4(1), Sch., para. 7

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"Special reasons"

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Excise licence

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Motor Insurers' Bureau

Uninsured driver

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Car park

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Third party insurance

Duty of insurers

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Use on road

"Use"

Pillion passenger on motorcycle knowing driver to be uninsured—Passenger allowing herself to be carried in pursuance of joint enterprise—Driver involved in accident resulting in injuries to passenger—Whether passenger "a person using the vehicle"—Whether Motor Insurers' Bureau liable to passenger—Motor Insurers' Bureau (Compensation of Victims of Uninsured Drivers) Agreement (1972), cl. 6(1)(*c*)(ii)
O'Mahony v. Joliffe, C.A. [1999] R.T.R. 245

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SAINT CHRISTOPHER AND NEVIS

Constitution

Human rights and fundamental freedoms

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SALE OF GOODS

Contract

Construction

British jet aviation fuel specification—Whether jet fuel within specification—Whether "user" referring to buyers—Whether sellers in breach of contract

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F.o.b.

Rejection of documents

Sale of wheat—Payment to be cash against listed documents—Demurrage incurred at loading port—Shipping documents rejected for not conforming—Buyers agreeing to pay for goods if sellers dropping demands to arbitrate demurrage and bank guarantee expenses claim—Sellers accepting payment—Whether agreement binding—Whether made under duress—Whether buyers entitled to declaratory and injunctive relief preventing sellers pursuing claims in arbitration

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Contracts for sale and purchase of tapioca chips—Sellers declaring buyers in default for failing to declare discharge port—Buyers alleging documents discrepant—Whether discrepancies able to be cured by offer by sellers of guarantee **Soules CAF v. P.T. Transap of Indonesia,** Timothy Walker J. [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 917

SHIPPING

Bill of lading

Cargo, damage to

Cargo of jet kerosene contaminated—Defendants conceding breach for failing to provide vessel fit to receive cargo—Whether cargo damaged by negligence of surveyors in permitting continued loading of cargo—Whether plaintiffs suffering any recoverable loss—Whether available market for jet kerosene—Measure of damages

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Cargo owners claiming against demise charterers—P. & I. club giving letter of undertaking—Demise charterers ceasing to exist—Whether demise charterers continuing to exist as juridical person for purposes of being sued by cargo owners

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Dispute between shipowners and charterers referred to arbitration—Charterers in liquidation—Composite settlement agreed in respect of damage claims with receivers—Whether plaintiffs entitled to be indemnified by defendants in respect of amounts paid in settlement—Whether settlement reasonable—Consequences of liquidation of charterers—Whether letter of guarantee imposing condition precedent to recovery of indemnity—Whether condition of cargo giving rise to right of shipowners to be indemnified by charterers—Whether composite settlement payment reasonable amount to pay to settle all claims—Proportion of total payment attributable to claim settlement giving rise to indemnity or damage

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Delay in discharge

Time chartered vessel sub-chartered for voyage from Constanza to Morocco—Shipowners alleging vessel not discharged within time permitted by voyage charter—Whether terms of charter incorporated into bill of lading contract—Whether shippers liable under bill of lading contract in respect of delay in discharge of vessel

Tradigrain S.A. v. King Diamond Shipping S.A., Colman J. [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 91

SHIPPING—*continued*

Bill of lading—*continued*

Delivery without document

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Forged bills

Plaintiffs' goods carried on defendants' vessel to West Africa—Defendants exempted by clause in bill of lading from liability for goods after discharge—Forged bills used to obtain delivery—Whether defendants liable

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Time chartered vessel sub-chartered for voyage from Constanza in Morocco—Default in payment of hire—Whether shipowners entitled to claim freight from shipowners under bill of lading contract—Whether arguable defence in claim for freight

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Issue estoppel

Voyage charterers shipping cargo of rice to Lomé—Time charterers failing to pay hire—Voyage charterers cancelling first set of bills of lading and reissuing second set—Whether validity depending on obtaining owners' authority—Court in Lomé upholding validity of second set—Whether voyage charterers able to rely on issue estoppel against head owners' claiming second set invalid **Ascot Commodities N.V. v. Northern Pacific Shipping (No. 2),** Tuckey J. [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 189

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Mate's receipt

Carriage of goods from Far East to U.S.A.—Bills of lading issued by charterers—Cargo interests' claims settled by charterers—Charterers claiming to be indemnified by owners under inter-club agreement—Owners claiming mate's receipts not produced for some claims and bills of lading not signed in accordance with mate's receipts—Whether condition precedent to recovery under inter-club agreement that bill of lading to be authorised by charterparty **Oceanfocus Shipping Ltd. v. Hyundai Merchant Marine Co. Ltd.,** Judge Diamond Q.C. [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 176

Owners' or charterers' bills

Carriage of goods from Far East to United Kingdom and Continent—Whether bills of lading owners' or charterers' bills—Whether bills of lading evidenced contract between charterers and shipowners—Whether application to set aside order giving leave to serve out of jurisdiction to be granted

Fetim B.V. v. Oceanspeed Shipping Ltd., Moore-Bick J. [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 612

Seaworthiness

Carriage of soya beans in bulk—Failure of main engine—Defendants declaring voyage frustrated—Cargo transhipped—Whether vessel seaworthy—Whether defendants exercising due diligence—Whether defendants in breach for wrongfully abandoning voyage—Title to sue **Eridania S.p.A. v. Rudolf A. Oetker,** Moore-Bick J. [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 307

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"Weight . . . unknown"—Construction—Cargo of potash shipped under bill of lading—Bill showing 11,000 tonnes as gross weight—Bill also including words "weight . . . unknown" —Plaintiffs alleging shortage on delivery—Whether bill representing 11,000 tonnes shipped—Whether "weight . . . unknown" to be disregarded or treated as null and void—Whether defendants able to rely on conclusive evidence clause in charterparty—Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1992, s. 4

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Finagra (U.K.) Ltd. v. O.T. Africa Line Ltd., Rix J. [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 622

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Oral agreement by purchaser of house to grant long lease of ground floor to builder in exchange for labour, materials and services supplied—Whether unwritten agreement void and unenforceable—Whether circumstances giving rise to proprietary estoppel or constructive trust—Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1989, s. 2(1)(5) **Yaxley v. Gotts,** C.A. [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1217

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Testatrix stating intention to leave house solely to beneficiary—Will discovered after testatrix's death to contain share of residuary estate for beneficiary but no specific devise of house—Whether solicitor drafting will negligently by failing to carry out testatrix's instructions—Whether beneficiary entitled to claim in negligence without first seeking rectification—Administration of Justice Act 1982, s. 20(1)

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"*Any one occurence*"—Insurance policy

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"*Any variation in the terms of the charter*"—Letter of guarantee

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"*Appropriate adult*"—Code of Practice C.11.14 **Reg. v. Aspinall,** C.A. [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 115

"*Appropriate for him to be liable to be detained*"—Mental Health (Scotland) Act 1984, s. 64(1)

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"*Considerably smaller*"—Sex Discrimination Act 1975, s. 1(1)(*b*)(i) **London Underground Ltd. v. Edwards (No. 2),** C.A. [1999] I.C.R. 494

"*Consideration*"—Council Directive (77/388/E.E.C.), art. 2 **Trustees of the Nell Gwynn House Maintenance Fund v. Customs and Excise Comrs.,** H.L.(E.) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 174

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"*Consignee*"—Carriage by Air Act 1961, Sch. 1 **Western Digital Corpn. v. British Airways Plc.,** David Steel J. [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 380

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"*Creditor*"—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 262 **Sea Voyager Maritime Inc. v. Bielecki (trading as Hughes Hooker & Co.)** Richard McCombe Q.C. [1999] 1 All E.R. 628

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"*Place of performance*"—Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act 1982, Sch. 1, art. 5(1) (as substituted) **Viskase Ltd. v. Paul Kiefel G.m.b.H,** C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1305

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"*Proper*"—R.S.C., Ord. 108, r. 5(2) **Weth v. Attorney-General,** C.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 686

"*Properly executed*"—Consumer Credit Act 1974, s. 61(1) **Dimond v. Lovell,** C.A. [1999] 3 W.L.R. 561

"*Property*"—Theft Act 1968, s. 4(1) **Reg. v. Kelly,** C.A. [1999] Q.B. 621; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 384

"*Property*"—Insolvency Act 1986, s. 283(1)(*a*) **de Rothschild v. Bell,** C.A. [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1237

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"*Relating to trial on indictment*"—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 29(3)
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"*Signed copy of charterparty*"—Charterparty
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"*So far as is reasonably practicable*"—Health and Safety at Works etc. Act 1974, s. 3(1)
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"*Stated offence*"—Search warrant
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"*Subject to renewal with Lloyd's market*"—Policy
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"*Sufficient acknowledgement*"—Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, s. 178
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"*Suitable*"—Housing Act 1996, s. 206(1)(*a*)
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"*Supply*"—Trade Descriptions Act 1968, s. 1(1)
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"*The accused*"—Prosecution of Offences Act 1985, s. 16(5)
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"*The charterer of . . . the ship*"—Supreme Court Act 1981, s. 21(4)
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"*To another person*"—Criminal Justice and Public Order 1994, s. 51(1)
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"*Trade dispute*"—Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992, s. 244(1)
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"*Trafficking*"—Dangerous Drugs Act 1986, s. 38 (as amended) (Mauritius)
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"*Weight . . . unknown*"—Bill of lading
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"*Wholly or mainly outside Great Britain*"—Employment Rights Act 1996, s. 196(2)
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"*Widower*"—Pension scheme **Bavin v. N.H.S. Trust Pensions Agency,** E.A.T. [1999] I.C.R. 1192

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Baxter v. Camden London Borough Council (No. 2) [1999] 2 W.L.R. 566; [1999] 1 All E.R. 237, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 939, H.L.(E.)

Belgium v. Ghent Coal Terminal N.V. (Case C-37/95) [1998] S.T.C. 260, E.C.J. **Distinguished,** *Svenska International Plc. v. Customs and Excise Comrs.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 769, H.L.(E.)

Bell v. Lever Brothers Ltd. [1932] A.C. 161, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Bank of Credit and Commerce International S.A. v. Ali* [1999] I.C.R. 1068

Bellenden (formerly Satterthwaite) v. Satterthwaite [1948] 1 All E.R. 343, 345, C.A. **Dicta of Asquith L.J. considered,** *Piglowska v. Piglowski* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1360, H.L.(E.)

Benson v. Boyce [1997] R.T.R. 226, D.C. **Applied,** *Reading Borough Council v. Ahmad* [1999] L.G.R. 595, D.C.

Berkeley Road, N.W. 9, *In re* 88 [1971] Ch. 648; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 307; [1971] 1 All E.R. 254. **Considered,** *Kinch v. Bullard* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 423

Bernisse, The and The Elve [1920] P. 1. **Not followed,** *Stabilad Ltd. v. Stephens & Carter Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1201, C.A.

Berry v. The Queen [1992] 2 A.C. 364; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 153; [1992] 3 All E.R. 831; 96 Cr.App.R. 77, P.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Baker* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 335, C.A.

Best v. Samuel Fox & Co. Ltd. [1952] A.C. 716; [1952] 2 All E.R. 394, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Hardwick v. Hudson* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1770, C.A.

Betts v. Brintel Helicopters Ltd. [1997] I.C.R. 792; [1997] 2 All E.R. 840, C.A. **Considered,** *ECM (Vehicle Delivery Service) Ltd. v. Cox* [1999] I.C.R. 1162, C.A.

Biggin & Co. Ltd. v. Permanite Ltd. [1951] 2 K.B. 314; [1951] 2 All E.R. 191, C.A. **Considered,** *General Feeds Inc. Panama v. Slobodna Plovidba Yugoslavia* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 688

Birkett v. James [1978] A.C. 297; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 38; [1977] 2 All E.R. 801, H.L.(E.). **Not followed,** *Biguzzi v. Rank Leisure Plc.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1926, C.A.

Birmingham City Council v. H. (A Minor) [1994] 2 A.C. 212; [1994] 2 W.L.R. 31; [1994] 1 All E.R. 12, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *In re S. (A Minor) (Adopted Child: Contact)* [1999] Fam. 283; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 504

Black King Shipping Corpn. v. Massie [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 437. **Applied,** *Nsubuga v. Commercial Union Assurance Co. Plc.* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 682

Boardman v. Phipps [1967] 2 A.C. 46; [1966] 3 W.L.R. 1009; [1966] 3 All E.R. 721, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Satnam Ivestments Ltd. v. Dunlop Heywood & Co. Ltd.* [1999] 3 All E.R. 652, C.A.

Boddington v. British Transport Police [1999] 2 A.C. 143; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 639; [1998] 2 All E.R. 203, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Secretary of State for Defence v. Percy* [1999] 1 All E.R. 732

Bolkiah (Prince Jefri) v. KPMG [1999] 2 A.C. 222; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 215; [1999] 1 All E.R. 517, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Young v. Robson Rhodes* [1999] 3 All E.R. 524

Bradshaw v. Blunden (No. 2) (1960) 39 T.C. 73. **Considered,** *Hurley v. Taylor* (1998) 71 T.C. 268, C.A.

Brady v. Brady [1989] A.C. 755, 783; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1308; [1988] 2 All E.R. 617, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Oliver of Aylmerton applied,** *Yorkshire Bank Plc. v. Hall* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1713, C.A.

Brandon v. McHenry [1891] 1 Q.B. 538, C.A. **Applied,** *Bank of Credit and Commerce International (Overseas) Ltd. v. Habib Bank Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 42

Branwhite v. Worcester Works Finance Ltd. [1969] A.C. 552; [1968] 3 W.L.R. 760; [1968] 3 All E.R. 104, H.L.(E.), **Distinguished,** *Carlyle Finance Ltd. v. Pallas Industrial Finance* [1999] R.T.R. 281, C.A.

Brasserie de Haecht (S.A.) v. Wilkin-Jannsen (Case 48/72) [1973] I.C.R. 77, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Passmore v. Morland Plc.* [1999] I.C.R. 913, Laddie J. and C.A.

Brasserie du Pêcheur S.A. v. Federal Republic of Germany; Reg. v. Secretary of State for Transport, *Ex parte* Factortame Ltd. (No. 4) (Joined Cases C-46/93 and C-48/93) [1996] Q.B. 404; [1996] 2 W.L.R. 506; [1996] E.C.R. I-1029, E.C.J. **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for Transport, Ex parte Factortame Ltd. (No. 5)* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1062, H.L.(E.)

Bratty v. Attorney-General for Northern Ireland [1963] A.C. 386, 410; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 965; [1961] 3 All E.R. 523, H.L.(N.I.). **Dicta of Lord Denning applied,** *Sooklal v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2011, P.C.

Brennan v. J. H. Dewhurst Ltd. [1984] I.C.R. 52, E.A.T. **Applied,** *Nagarajan v. London Regional Transport* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 425; [1999] I.C.R. 877, H.L.(E.)

Brinks Ltd. v. Abu-Saleh [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1478; [1995] 4 All E.R. 65. **Not followed,** *J. v. Oyston* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 694

Bristol-Myers Squibb v. Paranova A/S (Joined Cases C-427/93, C-429/93 and C-436/93) [1996] E.C.R. I-3457, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Zino Davidoff S.A. v. A. & G. Imports Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 849

British Aerospace Plc. v. Dee Howard Co. [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 368. **Applied,** *Credit Suisse First Boston (Europe) Ltd. v. MLC (Bermuda) Ltd. (formerly MLC Emerging Markets Ltd.)* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 767

British Gold Fields of West Africa, *In re* [1899] 2 Ch. 7, C.A. **Considered,** *Glenister v. Rowe* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 716, C.A.

British Insulated and Helsby Cables Ltd. v. Atherton [1926] A.C. 205, 213, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Viscount Cave L.C. applied,** *Comr. of Inland Revenue v. Wattie* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 873, P.C.

British Legion v. British Legion Club (Street) Ltd. (1931) 48 R.P.C. 555. **Considered,** *Artistic Upholstery Ltd. v. Art Forma (Furniture) Ltd.* [1999] 4 All E.R. 277

British Newspaper Printing Corpn. (North) Ltd. v. Kelly [1989] I.R.L.R. 222, C.A. **Followed,** *Housing Corpn. v. Bryant* [1999] I.C.R. 123, C.A. **Doubted,** *Harvey v. Port of Tilbury (London) Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 1030, E.A.T.

British Telecommunications Plc. v. James Thomson & Sons (Engineers) Ltd., 1997 S.C. 59. **Decision of the Second Division of the Court of Session reversed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 9, H.L.(Sc.)

British Telecommunications Plc. v. One In A Million Ltd. [1998] F.S.R. 265. **Decision of Jonathan Sumption Q.C. sitting as a deputy judge of the Chancery Division affirmed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 903, C.A.

Britannia Building Society v. Pugh [1998] 2 F.C.R. 668, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Bank of Cyprus (London) Ltd. v. Markou* [1999] 2 All E.R. 707

Bromley Park Garden Estates Ltd. v. Moss [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1019; [1982] 2 All E.R. 890, C.A. **Considered,** *Norwich Union Life Insurance Society v. Shopmoor Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 531

Brown v. Drew [1953] 2 Q.B. 257; [1953] 3 W.L.R. 472; [1953] 2 All E.R. 689, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Stafford Crown Court, Ex parte Chief Constable of Staffordshire* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 398

Bruton v. London & Quadrant Housing Trust [1998] Q.B. 834; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 438; [1997] 4 All E.R. 970, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 150, H.L.(E.)

Buchan v. Secretary of State for Employment [1997] I.R.L.R. 80, E.A.T. **Not followed,** *Secretary of State for Trade and Industry v. Bottrill* [1999] I.C.R. 592, C.A.

Budd v. Colchester Borough Council [1999] L.G.R. 601, C.A. **Followed,** *SFI Plc. (formerly Surrey Free Inns Plc.) v. Gosport Borough Council* [1999] L.G.R. 610, C.A.

Burnside v. Emerson [1968] 1 W.L.R. 1490; [1968] 3 All E.R. 741, C.A. **Considered,** *Goodes v. East Sussex County Council* [1999] R.T.R. 210, C.A.

Burr v. Smith [1909] 2 K.B. 306, C.A. **Applied,** *Mond v. Hyde* [1999] Q.B. 1097; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 499, C.A.

Bush v. Green [1985] 1 W.L.R. 1143; [1985] 3 All E.R. 721, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Manchester City Council v. McCann* [1999] Q.B. 1214; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 590, C.A.

C. (A Minor) v. Hackney London Borough Council [1996] 1 W.L.R. 789; [1996] 1 All E.R. 973, C.A. **Considered,** *Bradford & Bingley Building Society v. Seddon* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1482, C.A.

C.B.S. Songs Ltd. v. Amstrad Consumer Electronics Plc. [1988] A.C. 1013; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1191; [1988] 2 All E.R. 484, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Credit Lyonnais Bank Nederland N.V. (now known as Generale Bank Nederland N.V.) v. Export Credits Guarantee Department* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 540, H.L.(E.)

C.I.B.C. Mortgages Plc. v. Pitt [1994] 1 A.C. 200, 210; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 802; [1993] 4 All E.R. 433, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Browne-Wilkinson applied,** *Barclays Bank Plc. v. Boulter* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1919, H.L.(E.)

Cambridge Water Co. v. Eastern Counties Leather Plc. [1994] 2 A.C. 264, 299; [1994] 2 W.L.R. 53; [1994] 1 All E.R. 53, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Goff of Chieveley applied,** *Southwark London Borough Council v. Mills* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 939, H.L.(E.)

Canada Trust Co. v. Stolzenberg (No. 2) [1998] 1 W.L.R. 547; [1998] 1 All E.R. 318, C.A. **Applied,** *Petrotrade Inc. v. Smith* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 457

Canadian Transport Co. Ltd. v. Court Line Ltd. [1940] A.C. 934; 67 Ll.L.Rep. 161, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Transocean Liners Reederei G.m.b.H. v. Euxine Shipping Co. Ltd.* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 848

Canson Enterprises Ltd. v. Boughton & Co. (1991) 85 D.L.R. (4th) 129. **Considered,** *Standard Chartered Bank v. Pakistan National Shipping Corpn. (No. 3)* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 747

Caparo Industries Plc. v. Dickman [1990] 2 A.C. 605; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 358; [1990] 1 All E.R. 568, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *McFarlane v. Tayside Health Board* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1301, H.L.(Sc.)

Carmichael v. National Power Plc. [1998] I.C.R. 1167, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2042; [1999] I.C.R. 1226, H.L.(E.)

Carr-Glynn v. Frearsons [1997] 2 All E.R. 614. **Decision of Lloyd J. reversed** [1999] Ch. 326; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1046, C.A.

Carr-Glynn v. Frearsons [1999] Ch. 326; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1046; [1998] 4 All E.R. 225, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Walker v. Geo. H. Medlicott & Son* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 727, C.A.

Carrimore Six Wheelers Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. (1944) 26 T.C. 301, D.C. **Followed,** *Eagerpath Ltd. v. Edwards* (1999) T.C. Leaflet No. 3590

Carrs Bury St. Edmunds Ltd. v. Whitworth Partnership (1996) 13 Const. L.J. 199. **Followed,** *Kamenou (tla Regency Developments) v. Pariser* [1999] 2 All E.R. 764

Cavalier v. Pope [1906] A.C. 428, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Baxter v. Camden London Borough Council (No. 2)* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 566, C.A.

Centro Latino Americano de Commercio Exterior S.A. v. Owners of the Ship Kommunar [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 1. **Applied,** *The Edinburgh Castle* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 362

Chan Wing-Siu v. The Queen [1985] A.C. 168; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 677; [1984] 3 All E.R. 877, P.C. **Applied,** *Johnson v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2000, P.C.

Cheater v. Cater [1918] 1 K.B. 247, C.A. **Applied,** *Baxter v. Camden London Borough Council (No. 2)* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 566, C.A.

Chequepoint S.A.R.L. v. McClelland [1997] Q.B. 51; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 341; [1997] 2 All E.R. 384, C.A. **Considered,** *Greenwich Ltd. v. National Westminster Bank Plc.* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 308

Chichester (Lord) v. Coventry (1867) L.R. 2 H.L. 71, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *In re Cameron, decd.* [1999] Ch. 386; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 394

Church v. West Lancashire N.H.S. Trust [1998] I.C.R. 423, E.A.T. **Considered,** *Shawkat v. Nottingham City Hospital N.H.S. Trust* [1999] I.C.R. 780, E.A.T.

Clark v. Novacold Ltd. [1998] I.C.R. 1044, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal reversed** [1999] I.C.R. 951, C.A.

Cleveleys Investment Trust Co. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. (1971) 47 T.C. 300. **Considered,** *Taylor Clark International Ltd. v. Lewis* (1998) 71 T.C. 226, C.A.

Cocking v. Sandhurst (Stationers) Ltd. [1974] I.C.R. 650, N.I.R.C. **Considered,** *Harvey v. Port of Tilbury (London) Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 1030, E.A.T.

Coen v. Belgian State (Case C-246/95) [1997] E.C.R. I-403, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Maidment v. Commission of the European Communities* [1999] I.C.R. 577, E.A.T.

Collins (Edward) & Sons Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. (1924) 12 T.C. 733. **Considered,** *Herbert Smith v. Honour* (1999) T.C. Leatlet No. 3576

Comitato Portuario d'Importazione dei Carboni Fossili de Genova v. Instone & Co. [1922] W.N. 260, C.A. **Not followed,** *Stabilad Ltd. v. Stephens & Carter Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1201, C.A.

Company (No. 00709 of 1992), *In re* A [1997] 2 B.C.L.C. 739, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1092, H.L.(E.)

Continental Bank N.A. v. Aeakos Compania Naviera S.A. [1994] 1 W.L.R. 588; [1994] 2 All E.R. 540; [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 505, C.A. **Applied,** *Credit Suisse First Boston (Europe) Ltd. v. MLC (Bermuda) Ltd. (formerly MLC Emerging Markets Ltd.)* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 767

Cooper v. C. & J. Clark Ltd. (1982) 54 T.C. 670. **Considered,** *Clark v. Trustees of the British Telecom Pension Scheme* (1998) T.C. Leaflet No. 3563

Corbenstoke Ltd. (No. 2), *In re* [1990] B.C.L.C. 60. **Approved,** *Deloitte & Touche A.G. v. Johnson* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1605, P.C.

Coventry and Solihull Waste Disposal Co. Ltd. v. Russell [1998] R.A. 427, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2093, H.L.(E.)

Coventry City Council v. Cartwright [1975] 1 W.L.R. 845; [1975] 2 All E.R. 99, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Bristol City Council, Ex parte Everett* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 92; [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1170, C.A.

Cowen v. Haden Ltd. [1983] I.C.R. 1, E.A.T. and C.A. **Considered,** *Murray v. Foyle Meats Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 356; [1999] I.C.R. 827, H.L.(N.I.)

Craigdallie v. Aikman (1813) 1 Dow 1, H.L.(Sc.). **Distinguished,** *Varsani v. Jesani* [1999] Ch. 219; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 255, C.A.

Crane v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1921] 2 A.C. 299; 15 Cr.App.R. 23, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Booth* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 457, C.A.

Crank v. Her Majesty's Stationery Office [1985] I.C.R. 1, E.A.T. **Followed,** *Lambert v. Croydon College* [1999] I.C.R. 409, E.A.T.

Credit Lyonnais Bank Nederland N.V. (now known as Generale Bank Nederland N.V.) v. Export Credits Guarantee Department [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 19, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 2 W.L.R. 540, H.L.(E.)

Credit Suisse Fides Trust S.A. v. Cuoghi [1998] Q.B. 818; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 871; [1997] 3 All E.R. 673, C.A. **Considered,** *Refco Inc. v. Eastern Trading Co.* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 159, Rix J. and C.A.

Credit Suisse First Boston (Europe) Ltd. v. MLC (Bermuda) Ltd. (formerly MLC Emerging Markets Ltd.) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 767. **Applied,** *Credit Suisse First Boston (Europe) Ltd. v. Seagate Trading Co. Ltd.* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 784

Cresswell v. Board of Inland Revenue [1984] I.C.R. 508, 522; [1984] 2 All E.R. 713. **Dicta of Walton J. applied,** *Cantor Fitzgerald International v. Callaghan* [1999] I.C.R. 639, C.A.

Crompton (Alfred) Amusement Machines Ltd. v. Customs and Excise Comrs. (No. 2) [1974] A.C. 405; [1973] 3 W.L.R. 268; [1973] 2 All E.R. 1169, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Goodridge v. Chief Constable of Hampshire* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1558

Crosdale v. The Queen [1995] 1 W.L.R. 864; [1995] 2 All E.R. 500, P.C. **Applied,** *De Four v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1731, P.C.

Cross v. Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council [1998] 1 All E.R. 564, C.A. **Applied,** *Goodes v. East Sussex County Council* [1999] R.T.R. 210, C.A.

Cruickshank v. Sutherland (1923) 92 L.J.Ch. 136, H.L.(Sc.). **Considered,** *In re White (Dennis), decd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2079

Cruise v. Terrell [1922] 1 K.B. 664, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Ropaigealach v. Barclays Bank Plc.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 17, C.A.

Cuckmere Brick Co. Ltd. v. Mutual Finance Ltd. [1971] Ch. 949; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 1207; [1971] 2 All E.R. 633, C.A. **Considered,** *Medforth v. Blake* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 922, C.A.

Cumper v. Pothecary [1941] 2 K.B. 58; [1941] 2 All E.R. 516, C.A. **Applied,** *Black v. Doncaster Metropolitan Borough Council* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 53, C.A.

Customs and Excise Comrs. v. British Telecommunications Plc. [1998] S.T.C. 544, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1376, H.L.(E.)

Customs and Excise Comrs. v. J. H. Corbitt (Numismatists) Ltd. [1981] A.C. 22; [1980] 2 W.L.R. 653; [1980] 2 All E.R. 72, H.L.(E.), **Considered,** *Steibelt v. Paling* (1999) T.C. Leaflet No. 3582

Customs and Excise Comrs. v. Redrow Group Plc. [1997] S.T.C. 1053, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 408, H.L.(E.)

Customs and Excise Comrs. v. Thorn Materials Supply Ltd. [1998] 1 W.L.R. 1106; [1998] 3 All E.R. 342, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Svenska International Plc. v. Customs and Excise Comrs.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 769, H.L.(E.)

Cutting v. Derby (1776) 2 Wm.Bl. 1075. **Applied,** *Oliver Ashworth (Holdings) Ltd. v. Ballard (Kent) Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 57, C.A.

Daisystar Ltd. v. Town & Country Building Society [1992] 1 W.L.R. 390; [1992] 2 All E.R. 321, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Yorkshire Bank Plc. v. Hall* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1713, C.A.

Daniel v. Hanslip (1672) 2 Lev. 67. **Considered,** *Bettison v. Langton* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 39, C.A.

Davies v. Shell Co. of China Ltd. (1951) 32 T.C. 133. **Considered,** *Clark v. Trustees of the British Telecom Pension Scheme* (1998) T.C. Leaflet No. 3563

Davies v. Sumner [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1301; [1984] 3 All E.R. 831, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Stevenson v. Rogers* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1064, C.A.

Davis v. Richards & Wallington Industries Ltd. [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1511; [1991] 2 All E.R. 563. **Considered,** *Air Jamaica Ltd. v. Charlton* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1399, P.C.

Dawson v. Wearmouth [1998] Fam. 75; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 392; [1998] 1 All E.R. 271, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 2 A.C. 308; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 960, H.L.(E.)

Dealex Properties Ltd. v. Brooks [1965] 1 Q.B. 542; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 1241; [1965] 1 All E.R. 1080, C.A. **Applied,** *Newham London Borough Council v. Phillips* (1997) 96 L.G.R. 788, C.A.

Debtor (No. 222 of 1990), *In re* A., *Ex parte* Bank of Ireland [1992] B.C.L.C. 137. **Applied,** *Sea Voyager Maritime Inc. v. Bielecki (trading as Hughes Hooker & Co.)* [1999] 1 All E.R. 628

Deeny v. Gooda Walker Ltd. (No. 2) [1996] 1 W.L.R. 426, 434–435; [1996] 1 All E.R. 933, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Hoffmann applied,** *Lord Napier and Ettrick v. R. F. Kershaw Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 756, H.L.(E.)

Dendy v. Evans [1910] 1 K.B. 263, C.A. **Considered,** *Maryland Estates Ltd. v. Joseph* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 83, C.A.

Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd. [1993] A.C. 534; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 449; [1993] 1 All E.R. 1011, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Simms* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 328, H.L.(E.)

Deutsche Schachtbau-und Tiefbohrgesellschaft m.b.H. v. R'As al-Khaimah National Oil Co. [1990] 1 A.C. 295; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 230; [1988] 2 All E.R. 833; [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 293, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Soinco Saci v. Novokuznetsk Aluminium Plant (No. 2)* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 346, C.A.

Dicks v. Yates (1881) 18 Ch.D. 76, C.A. **Considered,** *RTZ Pension Property Trust Ltd. v. ARC Property Developments Ltd.* [1999] 1 All E.R. 532, C.A.

Dimes v. Proprietors of Grand Junction Canal (1852) 3 H.L.Cas. 759, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Pinochet Ugarte (No. 2)* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 272, H.L.(E.)

Dingle v. Associated Newspapers Ltd. [1960] 2 Q.B. 405; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 430; [1960] 1 All E.R. 294. **Considered,** *Hamilton v. Al Fayed* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1569, C.A.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Anderson [1998] R.T.R. 16, D.C. **Not followed,** *Department of Transport v. Caird Environmental Services Ltd.* [1999] R.T.R. 137, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Aston [1989] R.T.R. 198, D.C. **Followed,** *Vehicle Inspectorate v. Norman* [1999] R.T.R. 366, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Bignell [1998] 1 Cr.App.R. 1, 12–13, D.C. **Dicta of Astill J. disapproved,** *R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Government of the United States of America* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 620, H.L.(E.)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Billington [1988] 1 W.L.R. 535; [1988] 1 All E.R. 435; [1988] R.T.R. 231, D.C. **Followed,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Ward* [1999] R.T.R. 11, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Channel Four Television Co. Ltd. [1993] 2 All E.R. 517, D.C. **Applied,** *In re M. (A Minor) (Contempt of Court: Committal of Court's Own Motion)* [1999] Fam. 263; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 810, C.A.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Jones (Margaret) [1998] Q.B. 563; [1997] 2 W.L.R. 578; [1997] 2 All E.R. 119, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1999] 2 A.C. 240; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 625, H.L.(E.)

Director of Public Prosecutions v. McKeown [1997] 1 W.L.R. 295; [1997] 1 All E.R. 737; [1997] R.T.R. 162, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Reid (Sheena) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] R.T.R. 357, D.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Smith [1961] A.C. 290; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 546; [1960] 3 All E.R. 161; 44 Cr.App.R. 261, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Janjua* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 91, C.A.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Tokai [1996] A.C. 856; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 149, P.C. **Applied,** *Thomas v. Baptiste* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Director of Public Prosecutions v. Vivier [1991] R.T.R. 205, D.C. **Followed,** *R. v. Spence* [1999] R.T.R. 353, C.A.

Director of Public Prosecution's Reference (No. 1 of 1980) (1980) 29 W.I.R. 94. **Applied,** *Mohammed v. The State* [1999] 2 A.C. 111; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 552, P.C.

Dobson v. North Tyneside Health Authority [1997] 1 W.L.R. 596; [1996] 4 All E.R. 474, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Kelly* [1998] Q.B. 621; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 384, C.A.

Dolling-Baker v. Merrett [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1205; [1991] 2 All E.R. 890, C.A. **Applied,** *Ali Shipping Corpn. v. Shipyard Trogir* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 314, C.A.

Doughty v. General Dental Council [1988] A.C. 164; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 769; [1987] 3 All E.R. 843, P.C. **Applied,** *Roylance v. General Medical Council (No. 2)* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 541, P.C.

Downsview Nominees Ltd. v. First City Corpn. Ltd. [1993] A.C. 295; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 86; [1993] 3 All E.R. 626, P.C. **Considered,** *Medforth v. Blake* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 922, C.A.

Driscoll v. Church Comrs. for England [1957] 1 Q.B. 330; [1956] 3 W.L.R. 996; [1956] 3 All E.R. 802, C.A. **Considered,** *Maryland Estates Ltd. v. Joseph* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 83, C.A.

Duckwari Plc. (No. 2), *In re* [1997] Ch. 201; [1997] 2 W.L.R. 48. **Decision of Judge Paul Baker Q.C. reversed** [1999] Ch. 268; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1059, C.A.

Dumez France v. Hessische Landesbank (Helaba) (Case C-220/88) [1990] E.C.R. I-49, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Domicrest Ltd. v. Swiss Bank Corpn.* [1999] Q.B. 548; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 364

Dunkley v. The Queen [1995] 1 A.C. 419; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 1124; [1995] 1 All E.R. 279, P.C. **Applied,** *Mitchell (John) v. The Queen* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1679, P.C.

Dunning v. United Liverpool Hospitals' Board of Governors [1973] 1 W.L.R. 586; [1973] 2 All E.R. 454, C.A. **Considered,** *Burns v. Shuttlehurst Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1449, C.A.

Duxbury v. Duxbury (Note) [1992] Fam. 62; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 639; [1990] 2 All E.R. 77, C.A. **Distinguished,** *White v. White* [1999] Fam. 304; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1213, C.A.

Dyson Holdings Ltd. v. Fox [1976] Q.B. 503; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 744; [1975] 3 All E.R. 1030, C.A. **Considered,** *Fitzpatrick v. Sterling Housing Association Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1113, H.L.(E.)

ECM (Vehicle Delivery Service) Ltd. v. Cox [1998] I.C.R. 631, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1999] I.C.R. 1162, C.A.

Eardley's Will, *In re*; Simeon v. Freemantle [1920] 1 Ch. 397. **Applied,** *In re Cameron, decd.* [1999] Ch. 386; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 394

Eastwood, decd., *In re* [1975] Ch. 112; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 454; [1974] 3 All E.R. 603, C.A. **Considered,** *In re Minotaur Data Systems Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1129, C.A.

Eaton, decd., *In re* [1964] 1 W.L.R. 1269, 1270; [1964] 3 All E.R. 229. **Dicta of Wilberforce J. applied,** *Craig v. Humberclyde Industrial Finance Group Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 129, C.A.

Elgindata Ltd. (No. 2), *In re* [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1207; [1993] 1 All E.R. 232, C.A. **Considered,** *A.E.I. Rediffusion Music Ltd. v. Phonographic Performance Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1507, C.A.

Emeh v. Kensington and Chelsea and Westminster Health Authority [1985] Q.B. 1012; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 233; [1984] 3 All E.R. 1044, C.A. **Overruled,** *McFarlane v. Tayside Health Board* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1301, H.L.(Sc.)

Empire Stores Ltd. v. Customs and Excise Comrs. (Case C-33/93) [1994] E.C.R. I-2329; [1994] 3 All E.R. 90, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Customs and Excise Comrs. v. Westmorland Motorway Services Ltd.* [1998] R.T.R. 440, C.A.

Equator, The (1921) 9 Ll.L. Rep. 1. **Applied,** *The Edinburgh Castle* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 362

Evans v. Clayhope Properties Ltd. [1988] 1 W.L.R. 358; [1988] 1 All E.R. 444, C.A. **Considered,** *In re Andrews* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1236, C.A.

Evergos Naftiki Eteria v. Cargill Plc. [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 35. **Applied,** *Metalfer Corpn. v. Pan Ocean Shipping Co. Ltd.* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 632

Excess Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Mander [1995] L.R.L.R. 358. **Applied,** *Trygg Hansa Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Equitas Ltd.* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 439

Exchange Travel Agency Ltd. v. Triton Property Trust Plc. [1991] B.C.L.C. 396. **Doubted,** *In re Lomax Leisure Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 652

Ezekiel v. Orakpo [1977] Q.B. 260; [1976] 3 W.L.R. 693; [1976] 3 All E.R. 659, C.A. **Applied,** *In re Lomax Leisure Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 652

Fairport, The [1967] P.167; [1966] 3 W.L.R. 426; [1966] 2 All E.R. 1026; [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 162. **Applied,** *The Edinburgh Castle* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 362

Family Housing Association v. Jones [1990] 1 W.L.R. 779; [1990] 1 All E.R. 385, C.A. **Applied,** *Bruton v. London & Quadrant Housing Trust* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 150, H.L.(E.)

Faulkner v. Chief Adjudication Officer [1994] P.I.Q.R. P244, C.A. **Applied,** *Chief Adjudication Officer v. Rhodes* [1999] I.C.R. 178, C.A.

Fell v. Gould Grimwade Shirbon Partnership (1992) 36 Con.L.R. 62. **Followed,** *Kamenou (t/a Regency Developments) v. Pariser* [1999] 2 All E.R. 764

Felstead v. The King [1914] A.C. 534, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 3 of 1998)* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1194, C.A.

Films Rover International Ltd. v. Cannon Film Sales Ltd. [1987] 1 W.L.R. 670; [1986] 3 All E.R. 772. **Applied,** *R. v. Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, Ex parte Monsanto Plc. (Clayton Plant Protection Ltd., Intervener)* [1999] Q.B. 1161; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 599, D.C.

Financings Ltd. v. Stimson [1962] 1 W.L.R. 1184; [1962] 3 All E.R. 386, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Carlyle Finance Ltd. v. Pallas Industrial Finance* [1999] R.T.R. 281, C.A.

Findlay, *In re* [1985] A.C. 318; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 1159; [1984] 3 All E.R. 801, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Hindley* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1253, C.A.

Fisher v. Minister of Public Safety and Immigration [1998] A.C. 673; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 201, P.C. **Applied,** *Thomas v. Baptiste* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Fisher v. Minister of Public Safety and Immigration (No. 2) [1999] 2 W.L.R. 349, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Thomas v. Baptiste* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Fisher v. Val de Travers (1876) 45 L.J.(C.P.) 479. **Considered,** *General Feeds Inc. Panama v. Slobodna Plovidba Yugoslavia* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 688

Fisher v. Winch [1939] 1 K.B. 666; [1939] 2 All E.R. 144, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Alan Wibberley Building Ltd. v. Insley* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 894, H.L.(E.)

Fitzpatrick v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1994] 1 W.L.R. 306; [1994] 1 All E.R. 673; 66 T.C. 407, H.L.(E. & Sc.). **Applied,** *Baird v. Williams* (1999) T.C. Leatlet No. 3583

Fitzpatrick v. Sterling Housing Association Ltd. [1998] Ch. 304; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 225; [1997] 4 All E.R. 991, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1113, H.L.(E.)

Flavel's Will Trusts, *In re* [1969] 1 W.L.R. 444; [1969] 2 All E.R. 232. **Applied,** *Air Jamaica Ltd. v. Charlton* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1399, P.C.

Fleming v. Secretary of State for Trade and Industry [1997] I.R.L.R. 682, Ct. of Sess. **Followed,** *Secretary of State for Trade and Industry v. Bottrill* [1999] I.C.R. 592, C.A.

Flender Weft A.G. v. Aegean Maritime Ltd. [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 27. **Considered,** *Greenwich Ltd. v. National Westminster Bank Plc.* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 308

Foreningen af Arbejdsledere i Danmark v. Daddy's Dance Hall A/S (Case 324/86) [1988] E.C.R. 739, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Credit Suisse First Boston (Europe) Ltd. v. Padiachy* [1999] I.C.R. 569; *Credit Suisse First Boston (Europe) Ltd. v. Lister* [1999] I.C.R. 794, C.A.

Fowler v. Knoop (1878) 4 Q.B.D. 299, C.A. **Applied,** *Tradigrain S.A. v. King Diamond Shipping S.A.* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 91

Francovich v. Italian Republic (Joined Cases C-6/90 and C-9/90) [1995] I.C.R. 722; [1991] E.C.R. I-5357, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Matra Communications S.A.S. v. Home Office* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1646, C.A.

Frank v. Mangum (1915) 237 U.S. 309, 347. **Dictum of Holmes J. applied,** *Thomas v. Baptiste* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Free Church of Scotland (General Assembly of) v. Lord Overtoun [1904] A.C. 515, H.L.(Sc.). **Distinguished,** *Varsani v. Jesani* [1999] Ch. 219; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 255, C.A.

Free Lanka Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Ranasinghe [1964] A.C. 541; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 66; [1964] 1 All E.R. 457, P.C. **Considered,** *Chief Adjudication Officer v. Maguire* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1778, C.A.

G. (A Minor) (Adoption: Freeing Order), *In re* [1997] A.C. 613; [1997] 2 W.L.R. 747; [1997] 2 All E.R. 534, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *In re C. (A Minor) (Adoption: Freeing Order)* [1999] Fam. 240; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1079

G. (A Minor) (Chambers Hearing: Assistance) (Note), *In re* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1828, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Bow County Court, Ex parte Pelling* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1807, D.C. and C.A.

G. (A Minor) (Social Worker: Disclosure), *In re* [1996] 1 W.L.R. 1407; [1996] 2 All E.R. 65, C.A. **Applied,** *In re W. (Minors) (Social Workers: Disclosure)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 205, C.A.

G. v. Wakefield City Metropolitan Borough Council (1998) 96 L.G.R. 69. **Considered,** *Bromley London Borough Council v. Special Educational Needs Tribunal* [1999] 3 All E.R. 587, C.A.

Gaskins v. British Aluminium Co. Ltd. [1976] Q.B. 524; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 6; [1976] 1 All E.R. 208, C.A. **Applied,** *Black v. Doncaster Metropolitan Borough Council* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 53, C.A.

Gateshead Metropolitan Borough Council v. L. [1996] Fam. 55; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 426; [1996] 3 All E.R. 264. **Considered,** *North Yorkshire County Council v. Wiltshire County Council* [1999] Fam. 323; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 836, C.A.

General Accident Fire and Life Assurance Corpn. Ltd. v. Midland Bank Ltd. [1940] 2 K.B. 388; [1940] 3 All E.R. 252; 67 Ll.L.Rep. 218, C.A. **Considered,** *Arab Bank Plc. v. Zurich Insurance Co.* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 262

Gilham v. Kent County Council (No. 2) [1985] I.C.R. 233, C.A. **Applied,** *Haddon v. Van de Bergh Foods Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 1150, E.A.T.

Gillespie v. Northern Health and Social Services Board (Case C-342/93) [1996] I.C.R. 498; [1996] E.C.R. I-475, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Edwards v. Derby City Council* [1999] I.C.R. 114, E.A.T.

Gillespie v. Northern Health and Social Services Board (Case C-342/93) [1996] I.C.R. 498; [1996] E.C.R. I-475, E.C.J. **Explained,** *Banks v. Tesco Stores Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 1141, E.A.T.

Gojkovic v. Gojkovic [1992] Fam. 40; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 621; [1992] 1 All E.R. 267, C.A. **Considered,** *White v. White* [1999] Fam. 304; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1213, C.A.

Grant v. Edwards [1986] Ch. 638; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 114; [1986] 2 All E.R. 426, C.A. **Considered,** *Yaxley v. Gotts* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1217, C.A.

Grant v. Southwestern and County Properties Ltd. [1975] Ch. 185, 197; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 221; [1974] 2 All E.R. 465. **Dictum of Walton J. applied,** *Victor Chandler International Ltd. v. Customs and Excise Comrs.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2160

Grant v. South-West Trains Ltd. (Case C-249/96) [1998] I.C.R. 449; [1998] E.C.R. I-621, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Bavin v. N.H.S. Trust Pensions Agency* [1999] I.C.R. 1192, E.A.T.

Grayan Building Services Ltd., *In re* [1995] Ch. 241; [1995] 3 W.L.R. 1, C.A. **Applied,** *Pro Sieben Media A.G. v. Carlton U.K. Television Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 605, C.A.

Great Western Railway Co. v. Bishop (1872) L.R. 7 Q.B. 550. **Applied,** *R. v. Bristol City Council, Ex parte Everett* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1170, C.A.

Great Yarmouth Corpn. v. Gibson [1956] 1 Q.B. 573; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 356; [1956] 1 All E.R. 113, C.A. **Applied,** *Agodzo v. Bristol City Council* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1971, C.A.

Grepe v. Loam (1887) 37 Ch.D. 168, C.A. **Considered,** *Ebert v. Venvil* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 670, C.A.

Group Josie Re (formerly Group Josi Réassurance S.A.) v. Walbrook Insurance Co. Ltd. [1996] 1 W.L.R. 1152; [1996] 1 All E.R. 791; [1996] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 345, C.A. **Applied,** *Arab Bank Plc. v. Zurich Insurance Co.* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 262

Gubisch Maschinenfabrik K.G. v. Palumbo (Case 144/86) [1987] E.C.R. 4861, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Turner v. Grovit* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 794; [1999] I.C.R. 1114, C.A.

H. (Minors) (Sexual Abuse: Standard of Proof), *In re* [1996] A.C. 563; [1996] 2 W.L.R. 8; [1996] 1 All E.R. 1, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *In re B. (Minors) (Care Proceedings: Practice)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 238

H.M. Advocate v. Milne (1866) 5 Irv. 229. **Applied,** *R. v. Bingham* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 598, H.L.(N.I.)

Habib Bank Ltd. v. Habib Bank A.G. Zurich [1981] 1 W.L.R. 1265, 1283–1285; [1981] 2 All E.R. 650, C.A. **Dicta of Oliver L.J. applied,** *Jones v. Stones* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1739, C.A.

Halfpenny v. IGE Medical Systems Ltd. [1997] I.C.R. 1007, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal reversed** [1999] I.C.R. 834, C.A.

Hadfield v. Knowles (Practice Note) [1996] 1 W.L.R. 1003, C.A. **Practice consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Hair Colour Consultants Ltd. v. Mena [1984] I.C.R. 671, E.A.T. **Considered,** *Tice v. Cartwright* [1999] I.C.R. 769, E.A.T.

Halliard Property Co. Ltd. v. Jack Segal Ltd. [1978] 1 W.L.R. 377; [1978] 1 All E.R. 1219. **Considered,** *Cadogan Estates Ltd. v. McMahon* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1689, C.A.

Harbour Assurance Co. (U.K) Ltd. v. Kansa General International Insurance Co. Ltd. [1993] Q.B. 701; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 42; [1993] 3 All E.R. 897; [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 455, C.A. **Considered,** *Credit Suisse First Boston (Europe) Ltd. v. Seagate Trading Co. Ltd.* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 784

Harford v. Swiftrim Ltd. [1987] I.C.R. 439, E.A.T. **Considered,** *Tice v. Cartwright* [1999] I.C.R. 769, E.A.T.

Hargreaves v. Church Comrs. [1983] 2 A.C. 457; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 65; [1983] 3 All E.R. 17, P.C. **Applied,** *Cheesman v. Church Comrs.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 630, P.C.

Harker v. Caledonian Insurance Co. [1980] R.T.R. 241, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Goberdhan v. Caribbean Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1998] R.T.R. 432, P.C.

Harrikissoon v. Attorney-General of Trinidad and Tobago [1980] A.C. 265; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 62, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Attorney-General of Antigua and Barbuda v. Lake* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 68, P.C.

Harrods (Buenos Aires) Ltd., *In re* [1992] Ch. 72; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 397; [1991] 4 All E.R. 334, C.A. **Applied,** *Haji-Ioannu v. Frangos* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 337, C.A.

Harrogate Borough Council v. Simpson (1984) 17 H.L.R. 205, C.A. **Approved,** *Fitzpatrick v. Sterling Housing Association Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1113, H.L.(E.)

Harrison v. Duke of Rutland [1893] 1 Q.B. 142, C.A. **Considered,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Jones (Margaret)* [1999] 2 A.C. 240; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 625, H.L.(E.)

Hatton v. Hall [1997] R.T.R. 212, C.A. **Distinguished,** *O'Mahony v. Joliffe* [1999] R.T.R. 245, C.A.

Hay v. Hughes [1975] Q.B. 790; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 34; [1975] 1 All E.R. 257, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, Ex parte K. (Minors)* [1999] Q.B. 1131; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 948, D.C.

Hayden v. Hayden [1992] 1 W.L.R. 986; [1992] 4 All E.R. 681, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, Ex parte K. (Minors)* [1999] Q.B. 1131; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 948, D.C.

Haydon v. Kent County Council [1978] Q.B. 343; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 485; [1999] 2 All E.R. 97, C.A. **Considered,** *Goodes v. East Sussex County Council* [1999] R.T.R. 210, C.A.

Hayes v. Dowding [1996] P.N.L.R. 578. **Overruled,** *Paragon Finance Plc. (formerly National Home Loans Corpn. Plc.) v. Freshfields* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1183, C.A.

Hayes v. James & Charles Dodd [1990] 2 All E.R. 815, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Patel v. Hooper & Jackson* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1792, C.A.

Hearts of Oak Assurance Co. Ltd. v. Attorney-General [1932] A.C. 392, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *In re An Inquiry into Mirror Group Newspapers Plc.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 583

Henderson v. Henderson (1843) 3 Hare 100. **Applied,** *Sheriff v. Klyne Tugs (Lowestoft) Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 1170, C.A. **Considered,** *Bradford & Bingley Building Society v. Seddon* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1482, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Yorkshire Bank Plc. v. Hall* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1713, C.A.

Herrington v. British Railways Board [1972] A.C. 877; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 537; [1972] 1 All E.R. 749, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Ratcliff v. McConnell* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 670, C.A.

Hickman v. Maisey [1900] 1 Q.B. 752, C.A. **Considered,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Jones (Margaret)* [1999] 2 A.C. 240; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 625, H.L.(E.)

High Table Ltd. v. Horst [1998] I.C.R. 409, C.A. **Considered,** *Shawkat v. Nottingham City Hospital N.H.S. Trust* [1999] I.C.R. 780, E.A.T.

Hill v. Chief Constable of West Yorkshire [1989] A.C. 53; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 1049; [1988] 2 All E.R. 238, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Costello v. Chief Constable of Northumbria* [1999] I.C.R. 752, C.A.

Hinds v. The Queen [1977] A.C. 195; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 366; [1976] 1 All E.R. 353, P.C. **Applied,** *Browne v. The Queen* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1158, P.C.

Hitchins (Robert) Builders Ltd. v. Secretary of State for the Environment (1978) 37 P. & C.R. 140. **Overruled,** *Fletcher Estates (Harlescott) Ltd. v. Secretary of State for the Environment* [1999] Q.B. 1144; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 730, C.A.

Hockley (William) Ltd., *In re* [1962] 1 W.L.R. 555; [1962] 2 All E.R. 111. **Considered,** *Glenister v. Rowe* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 716, C.A.

Hodgson v. Guardall Ltd. [1991] 3 All E.R. 823. **Not followed,** *Kamenou (tla Regency Developments) v. Pariser* [1999] 2 All E.R. 764

Hodgson v. Imperial Tobacco Ltd. [1998] 1 W.L.R. 1056; [1998] 2 All E.R. 673, C.A. **Applied,** *Ex parte Guardian Newspapers Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2130, C.A.

Hoffmann-La Roche & Co. A.G. v. Centrafarm Vertriebsgesellschaft Pharmazeutischer Erzeugnisse m.b.H. (Case 102/77) [1978] E.C.R. 1139, E.C.R. **Considered,** *Zino Davidoff S.A. v. A. & G. Imports Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 849

Hoggett v. Hoggett (1979) 39 P. & C.R. 121, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Sanctuary Housing Association v. Campbell* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1279, C.A.

Holland v. Glendale Industries Ltd. [1998] I.C.R. 493, E.A.T. **Doubted,** *Weathersfield Ltd. v. Sargent* [1999] I.C.R. 425, C.A.

Hounslow London Borough Council v. Pilling [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1242; [1994] 1 All E.R. 432, C.A. **Followed,** *Osei-Bonsu v. Wandsworth London Borough Council* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1011, C.A.

Howe v. David Brown Tractors (Retail) Ltd. [1991] 4 All E.R. 30, C.A. **Considered,** *Burns v. Shuttlehurst Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1449, C.A.

Hue v. Whiteley [1929] 1 Ch. 440. **Considered,** *R. v. Oxfordshire County Council, Ex parte Sunningwell Parish Council* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 160, H.L.(E.)

Hunt v. Severs [1994] 2 A.C. 350; [1994] 2 W.L.R. 602; [1994] 2 All E.R. 385, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Dimond v. Lovell* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 561, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Hardwick v. Hudson* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1770, C.A.

Hunter v. Canary Wharf Ltd. [1997] A.C. 655; [1997] 2 W.L.R. 684; [1997] 2 All E.R. 426, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Hussain v. Lancaster City Council* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1142, C.A.

Hunter v. Chief Constable of the West Midlands Police [1980] Q.B. 283; [1980] 2 W.L.R. 689; [1980] 2 All E.R. 227, C.A. **Distinguished,** *McCauley v. Vine* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1977, C.A.

Hunter v. Chief Constable of the West Midlands Police [1982] A.C. 529, 536; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 906; [1981] 3 All E.R. 727, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Arthur J. S. Hall & Co. v. Simons* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 873, C.A.; *J. v. Oyston* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 694. **Dicta of Lord Diplock applied,** *Secretary of State for Trade and Industry v. Baker (No. 2)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1985, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Belmarsh Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Watts* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 188, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Hamilton v. Al Fayed* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1569, C.A.

Hussain v. Lancaster City Council [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1142; [1999] 4 All E.R. 125, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Lippiatt v. South Gloucestershire Council* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 137, C.A.

Imperial Chemical Industries Plc. v. Colmer [1993] 4 All E.R. 705, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2035, H.L.(E.)

Imperial Group Pension Trust Ltd. v. Imperial Tobacco Ltd. [1991] 1 W.L.R. 589; [1991] 2 All E.R. 597. **Applied,** *Air Jamaica Ltd. v. Charlton* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1399, P.C.

Imperial Tobacco Co. (of Great Britain and Ireland) Ltd. v. Kelly (1943) 25 T.C. 292. **Considered,** *Clark v. Trustees of the British Telecom Pension Scheme* (1998) T.C. Leaflet No. 3563

India (Government of) v. Taylor [1955] A.C. 491; [1955] 2 W.L.R. 303; [1955] 1 All E.R. 292, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *QRS 1 ApS. v. Frandsen* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2169, C.A.

India Steamship Co. v. Louis Dreyfus Sugar Ltd. [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 52. **Applied,** *Tradigrain S.A. v. King Diamond Shipping S.A.* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 91

Ingram v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1997] 4 All E.R. 395, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 2 W.L.R. 90, H.L.(E.)

Inland Revenue Comrs. v. Alexander von Glehn & Co. Ltd. [1920] 2 K.B. 553, C.A. **Considered,** *McKnight v. Sheppard* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1333, H.L.(E.)

Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales v. Customs and Excise Comrs. [1998] 1 W.L.R. 315; [1998] 4 All E.R. 115, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 701, H.L.(E.)

Insurance Corpn. of the Channel Islands Ltd. v. McHugh [1997] L.R.L.R. 94. **Applied,** *Nsubuga v. Commercial Union Assurance Co. Plc.* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 682

Interdesco S.A. v. Nullifire Ltd. [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 180. **Distinguished,** *Westacre Investments Inc. v. Jugoimport-SPDR Holding Co. Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 811, C.A.

International Drilling Fluids Ltd. v. Louisville Investments (Uxbridge) Ltd. [1986] Ch. 513; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 581; [1986] 1 All E.R. 321, C.A. **Applied,** *Norwich Union Life Insurance Society v. Shopmoor Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 531

International Fina Services A.G. v. Katrina Shipping Ltd. [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 344, C.A. **Applied,** *Poseidon Schiffahrt G.m.b.H. v. Nomadic Navigation Co. Ltd.* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 723, C.A.

Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd. v. West Bromwich Building Society [1998] 1 W.L.R. 896; [1998] 1 All E.R. 98, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Galaxy Energy International Ltd. v. Assuranceforeningen Skuld (Ejensidie)* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 249; *Kumar v. A.G.F. Insurance Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1747

Ion, The [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 541. **Considered,** *Metalfer Corpn. v. Pan Ocean Shipping Co. Ltd.* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 632

Iswera v. Comr. of Inland Revenue [1965] 1 W.L.R. 663, P.C. **Considered,** *Clark v. Trustees of the British Telecom Pension Scheme* (1998) T.C. Leaflet No. 3563

J. (A Minor) (Abuction: Custody Rights), *In re* [1990] 2 A.C. 562; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 492; [1990] 2 All E.R. 449, C.A.; [1990] 2 A.C. 562; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 492; [1990] 2 All E.R. 961, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Nessa v. Chief Adjudication Officer* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1937, H.L.(E.)

J. (A Minor) (Wardship: Jurisdiction), *In re* [1984] 1 W.L.R. 81; [1984] 1 All E.R. 29, C.A. **Considered,** *In re C. (A Minor) (Adoption: Freeing Order)* [1999] Fam. 240; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1079

Jacobs v. Chaudhuri [1968] 2 Q.B. 470; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 1098; [1968] 2 All E.R. 124, C.A. **Distinguished,** *de Rothschild v. Bell* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1237, C.A.

James v. Eastleigh Borough Council [1990] 2 A.C. 751; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 55; [1990] I.C.R. 554; [1990] 2 All E.R. 607, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Chief Constable of Greater Manchester Police v. Hope* [1999] I.C.R. 338, E.A.T.; *Nagarajan v. London Regional Transport* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 425; [1999] I.C.R. 877, H.L.(E.)

Jameson v. Central Electricity Generating Board [1998] Q.B. 323; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 151; [1997] 4 All E.R. 38, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 2 W.L.R. 141, H.L.(E.)

Janata Bank v. Ahmed (Qutubuddin) [1981] I.C.R. 791, C.A. **Applied,** *Carver v. Saudi Arabian Airlines* [1999] I.C.R. 991, C.A.

Jelley v. Iliffe [1981] Fam. 128; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 801; [1981] 2 All E.R. 29, C.A. **Applied,** *In re B., decd.* [1999] Ch. 206; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1114

Jelson Ltd. v. Minister of Housing and Local Government [1970] 1 Q.B. 243; [1969] 3 W.L.R. 282; [1969] 3 All E.R. 147, C.A. **Applied,** *Fletcher Estates (Harlescott) Ltd. v. Secretary of State for the Environment* [1999] Q.B. 1144; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 730, C.A.

John v. Humphreys [1955] 1 W.L.R. 325; [1955] 1 All E.R. 793, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kavaz* [1999] R.T.R. 40

Johnson v. Davies [1999] Ch. 117; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 1299; [1998] 2 All E.R. 649, C.A. **Applied,** *Sea Voyager Maritime Inc. v. Bielecki (trading as Hughes Hooker & Co.)* [1999] 1 All E.R. 628. **Considered,** *Raja v. Rubin* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 606, C.A.

Johnson v. Latham (1851) 20 L.J.Q.B. 236. **Applied,** *Huyton S.A. v. Jakil S.p.A.* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 83, C.A.

Johnson v. The State [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2000, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Sooklal v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2011, P.C.

Johnson (B.) & Co. (Builders) Ltd., *In re* [1955] Ch. 634; [1955] 3 W.L.R. 269; [1955] 2 All E.R. 775, C.A. **Considererd,** *Medforth v. Blake* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 922, C.A.

Johnsons News of London v. Ealing London Borough Council (1989) 154 J.P. 33. **Disapproved,** *SFI Plc. (formerly Surrey Free Inns Plc.) v. Gosport Borough Council* [1999] L.G.R. 610, C.A.

Johnston v. Chief Constable of the Royal Ulster Constabulary (Case 222/84) [1987] Q.B. 129; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 1038; [1987] I.C.R. 83; [1986] E.C.R. 1651; [1986] 3 All E.R. 135, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Coote v. Granada Hospitality Ltd.* (Case C-185/97) [1999] I.C.R. 100, E.C.J.

Jonathan Alexander Ltd. v. Proctor [1996] 1 W.L.R. 518; [1996] 2 All E.R. 334, C.A. **Applied,** *In re Minotaur Data Systems Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 449. **Distinguished,** *In re Minotaur Data Systems Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1129, C.A.

Jones v. Charity Comrs. of England and Wales (Practice Note) [1972] 1 W.L.R. 784; [1972] 2 All E.R. 637. **Considered,** *Weth v. Attorney-General* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 686, C.A.

Jones v. Governing Body of Burdett Coutts School [1997] I.C.R. 390, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal reversed** [1999] I.C.R. 38, C.A.

Jones v. Tower Boot Co. Ltd. [1997] I.C.R. 254; [1997] 2 All E.R. 406, C.A. **Applied,** *Chief Constable of Lincolnshire Police v. Stubbs* [1999] I.C.R. 547, E.A.T.

Joram Developments Ltd. v. Sharratt [1979] 1 W.L.R. 928; [1979] 2 All E.R. 1084, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Fitzpatrick v. Sterling Housing Association Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1113, H.L.(E.)

Jordan Grand Prix Ltd. v. Baltic Insurance Group [1998] 1 W.L.R. 1049; [1998] 3 All E.R. 418, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 2 A.C. 127; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 134, H.L.(E.)

K. (A Minor) (Adoption Order: Nationality), *In re* [1995] Fam. 38; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 572; [1994] 3 All E.R. 553, C.A. **Distinguished,** *In re B. (A Minor) (Adoption Order: Nationality)* [1999] 2 A.C. 136; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 714, H.L.(E.)

Kelley v. Corston [1998] Q.B. 686; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 246; [1997] 4 All E.R. 466, C.A. **Considered,** *Xydhias v. Xydhias* [1999] 2 All E.R. 386, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Arthur J. S. Hall & Co. v. Simons* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 873, C.A.

Kelsall v. Investment Chartwork Ltd. (1993) 65 T.C. 750. **Considered,** *Steibelt v. Paling* (1999) 71 T.C. 376

Kemper Reinsurance Co. v. Minister of Finance [1998] 3 W.L.R. 630, P.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Adan* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1274, C.A.

Kenny v. Preen [1963] 1 Q.B. 499; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 1233; [1962] 3 All E.R. 814, C.A. **Considered,** *Southwark London Borough Council v. Mills* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 939, H.L.(E.)

Khan v. Golechha International Ltd. [1980] 1 W.L.R. 1482; [1980] 2 All E.R. 259, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Bradford & Bingley Building Society v. Seddon* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1482, C.A.

King v. The Queen [1969] 1 A.C. 304; [1968] 3 W.L.R. 391; [1968] 2 All E.R. 610, P.C. **Considered,** *Mohammed v. The State* [1999] 2 A.C. 111; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 552, P.C.

Kingsley v. Billingham (1992) 65 T.C. 133. **Considered,** *Hurley v. Taylor* (1998) 71 T.C. 268, C.A.

Kirkham v. Chief Constable of the Greater Manchester Police [1990] 2 Q.B. 283; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 987; [1990] 3 All E.R. 246, C.A. **Considered,** *Reeves v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 363, H.L.(E.)

Kitchen Design and Advice Ltd. v. Lea Valley Water Co. [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 221, 224. **Dicta of Phillips J. followed,** *Bank of Credit and Commerce International S.A. v. Ali* [1999] I.C.R. 1068

Kleinwort Benson Ltd. v. Glasgow City Council [1999] 1 A.C. 153, 164; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 923; [1997] 4 All E.R. 641, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Goff of Chieveley applied,** *Viskase Ltd. v. Paul Kiefel G.m.b.H.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1305, C.A.

Kleinwort Benson Ltd. v. Lincoln City Council [1998] 3 W.L.R. 1095; [1998] 4 All E.R. 513, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Nurdin & Peacock Plc. v. D. B. Ramsden & Co. Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1249

Kowalska v. Freie und Hansestadt Hamburg (Case C-33/89) [1992] I.C.R. 29; [1990] E.C.R. I-2591, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Barry v. Midland Bank Plc.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1465; [1999] I.C.R. 859, H.L.(E.) **Considered,** *Barry v. Midland Bank Plc.* [1999] I.C.R. 319, C.A.

Kulukundis v. Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society [1937] 1 K.B. 1; [1936] 2 All E.R. 242; 55 Ll.L.Rep. 55, C.A. **Applied,** *Eridania S.p.A. v. Rudolf A. Oetker* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 307

Kuratorium für Dialyse und Nierentransplantation e.V. v. Lewark (Case C-457/93) [1996] E.C.R. I-243, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Barry v. Midland Bank Plc.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1465; [1999] I.C.R. 859, H.L.(E.); *Davies v. Neath Port Talbot County Borough Council* [1999] I.C.R. 1132, E.A.T.

Kurtz v. Spence (1888) 5 R.P.C. 161. **Distinguished,** *Unilever Plc. v. The Procter & Gamble Co.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1630

Kuwait Maritime Transport Co. v. Rickmers Linie K.G. [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 351. **Applied,** *Transocean Liners Reederei G.m.b.H. v. Euxine Shipping Co. Ltd.* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 848

Kwik Save Stores Ltd. v. Greaves [1998] I.C.R. 848, C.A. **Followed,** *Halfpenny v. IGE Medical Systems Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 834, C.A.

L. (Sexual Abuse: Disclosure), *In re* [1998] 1 F.C.R. 258. **Decision of Bennett J. reversed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 299, C.A.

Laemthong International Lines Co. Ltd. v. BPS (1997) 149 A.L.R. 675. **Considered,** *The Tychy* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 11, C.A.

Larrinaga Steamship Co. Ltd. v. The King [1945] A.C. 246; [1945] 1 All E.R. 329, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Whistler International Ltd. v. Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 724, C.A.

Leathley v. Drummond [1972] R.T.R. 293, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kavaz* [1999] R.T.R. 40, D.C.

Lemenda Trading Co. Ltd. v. African Middle East Petroleum Co. Ltd. [1988] Q.B. 448; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 735; [1988] 1 All E.R. 513. **Distinguished,** *Westacre Investments Inc. v. Jugoimport-SPDR Holding Co. Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 811, C.A.

Les Croupiers Casino Club v. Pattinson (1987) 60 T.C. 196, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Walker v. Smith* (1999) T.C. Leaflet No. 3585

Letang v. Cooper [1965] 1 Q.B. 232, 239; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 573; [1964] 2 All E.R. 929, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Denning M.R. applied,** *Paragon Finance Plc. v. D. B. Thakerar & Co.* [1999] 1 All E.R. 400, C.A.

Liangsiriprasert (Somchai) v. Government of the United States of America [1991] 1 A.C. 225; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 606; [1990] 2 All E.R. 866, P.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Manning* [1999] Q.B. 980; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 430, C.A.

Libyan Arab Foreign Bank v. Bankers Trust Co. [1989] Q.B. 728; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 314; [1989] 3 All E.R. 252; [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 259. **Considered,** *Fox v. Henderson Investment Fund Ltd.* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 303

Lillicrap v. Nalder & Son [1993] 1 W.L.R. 94; [1993] 1 All E.R. 724, C.A. **Considered,** *Paragon Finance Plc. (formerly National Home Loans Corpn. Plc.) v. Freshfields* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1183, C.A.

Littrell v. United States of America (No. 2) [1995] 1 W.L.R. 82; [1994] 4 All E.R. 203, C.A. **Applied,** *Holland v. Lampen-Wolfe* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 188, C.A.

Livingstone v. Rawyards Coal Co. (1880) 5 App.Cas. 25, H.L.(Sc.). **Applied,** *Blue Circle Industries Plc. v. Ministry of Defence* [1999] Ch. 289; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 295, C.A

Liyanage v. The Queen [1967] 1 A.C. 259; [1966] 2 W.L.R. 682; [1966] 1 All E.R. 650, P.C. **Applied,** *Ahnee v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 2 A.C. 294; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1305, P.C.

Llanelly Railway and Dock Co. v. London and North Western Railway Co. (1875) L.R. 7 H.L. 550, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Hillingdon London Borough Council, Ex parte London Regional Transport* [1999] L.G.R. 543, C.A.

Lloyd v. Grace, Smith & Co. [1912] A.C. 716, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Credit Lyonnais Bank Nederland N.V. (now known as Generale Bank Nederland N.V.) v. Export Credits Guarantee Department* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 540, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Trotman v. North Yorkshire County Council* [1999] L.G.R. 584, C.A.

Lloyd v. Sadler [1978] Q.B. 774; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 721; [1978] 2 All E.R. 529, C.A. **Applied,** *de Rothschild v. Bell* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1237, C.A.

Lloyds Bank Plc. v. Carrick [1996] 4 All E.R. 630, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Yaxley v. Gotts* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1217, C.A.

Lloyds Bank Plc. v. Rosset [1991] 1 A.C. 107; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 867; [1990] 1 All E.R. 1111, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Yaxley v. Gotts* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1217, C.A.

Lloyds (Society of) v. Morris [1993] 2 Re.L.R. 217, C.A. **Applied,** *Lord Napier and Ettrick v. R. F. Kershaw Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 756, H.L.(E.)

London Underground Ltd. v. Edwards (No. 2) [1997] I.R.L.R. 157, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1999] I.C.R. 494, C.A.

Lord (Owners of S.S.) v. Newsum Sons & Co. Ltd. [1920] 1 K.B. 846. **Not followed,** *Whistler International Ltd. v. Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 724, C.A.

Luc Thiet Thuan v. The Queen [1997] A.C. 131; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 45; [1996] 2 All E.R. 1033, P.C. **Not followed,** *R. v. Smith (Morgan)* [1999] Q.B. 1079; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 610, C.A.

Lumley v. Gye (1853) 2 E. & B. 216. **Considered,** *Credit Lyonnais Bank Nederland N.V. (now known as Generale Bank Nederland N.V.) v. Export Credits Guarantee Department* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 540, H.L.(E.)

Lyttleton Times Co. Ltd. v. Warners Ltd. [1907] A.C. 476, P.C. **Applied,** *Southwark London Borough Council v. Mills* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 939, H.L.(E.)

M. v. Vincent [1998] I.C.R. 73, E.A.T. **Considered,** *Leicester University v. A* [1999] I.C.R. 701, E.A.T.

M.C. Bacon Ltd. (No. 2), *In re* [1991] Ch. 127; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 646. **Approved,** *Mond v. Hammond Suddards* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 697, C.A.

M.D. and T.D. (Minors) (No. 2), *In re* (1994) 24 Fam.Law 489. **Disapproved,** *Gloucestershire County Council v. P.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 685, C.A.

M. and R. (Minors) (Sexual Abuse: Expert Evidence), *In re* [1996] 4 All E.R. 239, C.A. **Considered,** *In re B. (Minors) (Care Proceedings: Practice)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 238

McAll v. Brooks [1994] R.T.R. 99, C.A. **Disapproved,** *Dimond v. Lovell* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 561, C.A.

McCrory v. Hendron [1993] N.I. 177, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Jones (Fiona)* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 253, C.A.

McEvoy v. A.A. Welding & Fabrication Ltd. [1998] P.I.Q.R. P266, C.A. **Considered,** *Shapland v. Palmer* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2068, C.A.

McFarlane v. Tayside Health Board, 1998 S.L.T. 307. **Decision of the Inner House of the Court of Session reversed in part** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1301, H.L.(Sc.)

Macfie v. Callander and Oban Railway Co. [1898] A.C. 270, H.L.(Sc.). **Distinguished,** *Attorney-General of New Zealand v. Horton* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1195, P.C.

McGinlay or Titchener v. British Railways Board [1983] 1 W.L.R. 1427; [1983] 3 All E.R. 770, H.L.(Sc.). **Considered,** *Ratcliff v. McConnell* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 670, C.A.

McKenzie v. McKenzie [1971] P. 33; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 472; [1970] 3 All E.R. 1034, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Bow County Court, Ex parte Pelling* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1807, D.C. and C.A.

McKnight v. Adlestones (Jewellers) Ltd. [1984] I.R.L.R. 453, C.A.(N.I.). **Approved,** *Halfpenny v. IGE Medical Systems Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 834, C.A.

McKnight v. Sheppard [1997] S.T.C. 846, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1333, H.L.(E.)

MacMillan Bloedel Ltd. v. Simpson [1995] 4 S.C.R. 725, 754. **Dictum of Lamer C.J. applied,** *Ahnee v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 2 A.C. 294; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1305, P.C.

Mahadervan v. Mahadervan [1964] P. 233; [1963] 2 W.L.R. 271; [1962] 3 All E.R. 1108, D.C. **Distinguished,** *Wicken v. Wicken* [1999] Fam. 224; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1166

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Manor Bakeries Ltd. v. Nazir [1996] I.R.L.R. 604, E.A.T. **Not followed,** *Davies v. Neath Port Talbot County Borough Council* [1999] I.C.R. 1132, E.A.T.

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Murray v. Foyle Meats Ltd. [1997] N.I. 429, C.A.(N.I.). **Decision of the Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland affirmed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 356; [1999] I.C.R. 827, H.L.(N.I.)

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Nagarajan v. London Regional Transport [1998] I.R.L.R. 73, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 425; [1999] I.C.R. 877, H.L.(E.)

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Nelson v. British Broadcasting Corpn. [1977] I.C.R. 649, C.A. **Overruled in part,** *Murray v. Foyle Meats Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 356; [1999] I.C.R. 827, H.L.(N.I.)

Nelson v. British Broadcasting Corpn. (No. 2) [1980] I.C.R. 110, 126, C.A. **Dicta of Brandon L.J. not applied,** *Murray v. Foyle Meats Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 356; [1999] I.C.R. 827, H.L.(N.I.)

Nessa v. Chief Adjudication Officer [1998] 2 All E.R. 728, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1937, H.L.(E.)

Nethermere (St. Neots) Ltd. v. Gardiner [1984] I.C.R. 612, C.A. **Followed,** *Express & Echo Publications Ltd. v. Tanton* [1999] I.C.R. 693, C.A.

Newham London Borough Council v. I. and Brent London Borough Council [1997] 2 F.C.R. 629. **Considered,** *North Yorkshire County Council v. Wiltshire County Council* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 836, C.A.

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Newa Line v. Erechthion Shipping Co. S.A. [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 180. **Applied,** *Whistler International Ltd. v. Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 724, C.A.

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Nichols, decd., *In re* [1975] 1 W.L.R. 534; [1975] 2 All E.R. 120, C.A. **Considered,** *Ingram v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 90, H.L.(E.)

Noble v. Noble, 1983 S.L.T. 339. **Considered,** *In re White (Dennis), decd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2079

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Norwich Union Life Insurance Society v. Shopmoor Ltd. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 531; [1998] 3 All E.R. 32. **Applied,** *Footwear Corpn. Ltd. v. Amplight Properties Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 551

Nykredit Mortgage Bank Plc. v. Edward Erdman Group Ltd. (formerly Edward Erdman (an unlimited company)) (No. 2) [1997] 1 W.L.R. 1627; [1998] 1 All E.R. 305, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Platform Home Loans Ltd. v. Oyston Shipways Ltd.* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 518, H.L.(E.) **Considered,** *Byrne v. Pain & Foster* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1849, C.A.

Odeon Associated Theatres Ltd. v. Jones [1971] 1 W.L.R. 442; [1971] 2 All E.R. 407; 48 T.C. 257. **Considered,** *Herbert Smith v. Honour* (1999) T.C. Leaflet No. 3576

Old Gate Estates Ltd. v. Alexander [1950] 1 K.B. 311; [1949] 2 All E.R. 822, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Sanctuary Housing Association v. Campbell* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1279, C.A.

Olotu v. Home Office [1997] 1 W.L.R. 328; [1997] 1 All E.R. 385, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Governor of Brockhill Prison, Ex parte Evans (No. 2)* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 103, C.A.

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Palmer v. Southend-on-Sea Borough [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1129, 1141; [1984] I.C.R. 372; [1984] 1 All E.R. 945, C.A. **Dictum of May L.J. applied,** *Schultz v. Esso Petroleum Co. Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 1202, C.A.

Palmisani v. Istituto Nationale della Previdenza Sociale (Case C-261/95) [1997] E.C.R. I-4025, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Matra Communications S.A.S. v. Home Office* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1646, C.A.

Pamplin v. Gorman [1980] R.T.R. 54, D.C. **Applied,** *Arnold (John) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] R.T.R. 99, D.C.

Parfums Christian Dior S.A. v. Evora B.V. (Case C-337/95) [1997] E.C.R. I-6013; [1998] R.P.C. 166, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Zino Davidoff S.A. v. A. & G. Imports Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 849

Park Air Services Plc., *In re* [1997] 1 W.L.R. 1376; [1997] 3 All E.R. 193, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 2 W.L.R. 396, H.L.(E.)

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Peacock v. Peacock [1991] F.C.R. 121. **Considered,** *Xydhias v. Xydhias* [1999] 2 All E.R. 386, C.A.

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Phelps v. Hillingdon London Borough Council (1997) 96 L.G.R. 1. **Decision of Garland J. reversed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 500, C.A.

Philcox v. Carberry [1960] Crim.L.R. 563, D.C. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kavaz* [1999] R.T.R. 40, D.C.

Phillips v. Brewin Dolphin Bell Lawrie Ltd. [1998] 1 B.C.L.C. 700. **Decision of Evans-Lombe J. affirmed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2052, C.A.

Philips v. Ward [1956] 1 W.L.R. 471; [1956] 1 All E.R. 874, C.A. **Applied,** *Patel v. Hooper & Jackson* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1792, C.A.

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Platform Home Loans Ltd. v. Oyston Shipways Ltd. [1998] Ch. 466; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 94; [1998] 4 All E.R. 252, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 2 W.L.R. 518, H.L.(E.)

Polish Steam Ship Co. v. Atlantic Maritime Co. [1985] Q.B. 41; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 300; [1984] 3 All E.R. 59; [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 37, C.A. **Considered,** *Bouygues Offshore S.A. v. Caspian Shipping Co. (Nos. 1, 3, 4 and 5)* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 461, C.A.

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Polly Peck (Holdings) Plc. v. Trelford [1986] Q.B. 1000; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 845; [1986] 2 All E.R. 84, C.A. **Applied,** *Cruise v. Express Newspapers Plc.* [1999] Q.B. 931; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 327, C.A.

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Portman Provincial Cinemas Ltd., *In re* (Note) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 157, C.A. **Applied,** *In re Bayoil S.A.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 147, C.A.

Porrini v. European Atomic Energy Community (Case 65/74) [1975] E.C.R. 319, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Maidment v. Commission of the European Communities* [1999] I.C.R. 577, E.A.T.

Post Office v. Adekeye [1997] I.C.R. 110, C.A. **Considered,** *Coote v. Granada Hospitality Ltd. (No. 2)* [1999] I.C.R. 942, E.A.T.

Post Office v. Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society Ltd. [1967] 2 Q.B. 363; [1967] 2 W.L.R. 709; [1967] 1 All E.R. 577, C.A. **Applied,** *Burns v. Shuttlehurst Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1449, C.A.

Powerstore (Trading) Ltd., *In re* [1997] 1 W.L.R. 1280; [1998] 1 All E.R. 121. **Not followed,** *In re Mark One (Oxford Street) Plc.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1445

Practice Direction (Appeals: Short Warned List) (No. 2) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 485; [1992] 2 All E.R. 137, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Appeals from Reported Judgments) [1987] 1 W.L.R. 456; [1987] 1 All E.R. 928, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Amended Procedure) [1997] 1 W.L.R. 1013; [1997] 2 All E.R. 927, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Citation of Authority) [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1096; [1995] 3 All E.R. 256, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Dismissal of Appeal) [1983] 1 W.L.R. 85; [1983] 1 All E.R. 448, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Handed Down Judgments) [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1055; [1995] 3 All E.R. 247, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Hear-by Dates) [1998] 1 W.L.R. 1699; [1999] 1 All E.R. 287, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Leave to Appeal and Skeleton Arguments) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2; [1999] 1 All E.R. 186, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Presentation of Argument) [1989] 1 W.L.R. 281; [1989] 1 All E.R. 891, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Procedure) [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1191; [1995] 3 All E.R. 850, C.A. **Varied,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Leave to Appeal and Skeleton Arguments)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Single Judge) [1985] 1 W.L.R. 739; [1985] 1 All E.R. 1088, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Court of Appeal: Skeleton Arguments and Case Management) [1997] 1 W.L.R. 1535; [1997] 4 All E.R. 830, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Crime: Costs) [1991] 1 W.L.R. 498; [1991] 2 All E.R. 924. **Paragraph 2.2 substituted,** *Practice Direction (Crime: Defence Costs)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1832

Practice Direction (Crime: Voluntary Bills) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1633, C.A. **Revoked,** *Practice Direction (Crime: Voluntary Bills)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1613

Practice Direction (Dismissal of Appeals by Consent) [1938] W.N. 89, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (E.C.J. References: Procedure) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 260. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Evidence: Documents) [1983] 1 W.L.R. 922; [1983] 3 All E.R. 33. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Judges: Modes of Address) [1982] 1 W.L.R. 101; [1982] 1 All E.R. 320. **Amended,** *Practice Direction (Judges: Recorder of Cardiff)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 597

Practice Direction (Judicial Review: Appeals) [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1375; [1982] 3 All E.R. 800. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Judicial Review: Appeals) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 51; [1990] 1 All E.R. 128. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Mercantile Court: Bristol) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1522; [1993] 4 All E.R. 1023. **Paragraph 11 deleted,** *Practice Direction (Mercantile Court: Bristol) (No. 2)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1278

Practice Direction (Solicitors: Rights of Audience) [1986] 1 W.L.R. 545; [1986] 2 All E.R. 226. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Direction (Tape Recorders) [1981] 1 W.L.R. 1526; [1981] 3 All E.R. 848, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note [1926] W.N. 308. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note (Appeal: Estimated Length) [1983] 3 All E.R. 544, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note (Barrister: Fees) [1994] 1 W.L.R. 74; [1994] 1 All E.R. 96, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note (Court of Appeal: Anton Piller Orders) [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1420; [1982] 3 All E.R. 924, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note (Court of Appeal: Chronologies of Events) [1985] 1 W.L.R. 1156; [1985] 3 All E.R. 384, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note (Court of Appeal: Long Vacation) [1987] 1 All E.R. 1067, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note (Court of Appeal: New Procedure) [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1312; [1982] 3 All E.R. 376, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note (Court of Appeal: Skeleton Arguments) [1983] 1 W.L.R. 1055; [1983] 2 All E.R. 34, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note (Court of Appeal: Transcripts) [1978] 1 W.L.R. 600, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Note (Notice of Appeal) [1953] 1 W.L.R. 1503; [1953] 2 All E.R. 1510, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Statement (Civil Appeals: Setting Down) [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1436; [1990] 3 All E.R. 981, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Statement (Court of Appeal: Authorities) [1996] 1 W.L.R. 854; [1996] 3 All E.R. 382, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Statement (Court of Appeal: Procedural Changes) [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1188; [1995] 3 All E.R. 847, C.A. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Statement (Supreme Court: Judgments) [1998] 1 W.L.R. 825; [1998] 2 All E.R. 667. **Varied,** *Practice Statement (Supreme Court: Judgments) (No. 2)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Practice Statement (Supreme Court: Judgments) (No. 2) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1; [1999] 1 All E.R. 125. **Consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Pratt v. Attorney-General for Jamaica [1994] 2 A.C. 1, 33; [1993] 3 W.L.R 995; [1993] 4 All E.R. 769, P.C. **Dictum of Lord Griffiths applied,** *Thomas v. Baptiste* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 249, P.C.

Prebble v. Television New Zealand Ltd. [1995] 1 A.C. 321; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 970; [1994] 3 All E.R. 407, P.C. **Considered,** *Hamilton v. Al Fayed* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1569, C.A.

Proctor v. Bayley (1889) 42 Ch.D. 390, C.A. **Considered,** *Coflexip S.A. v. Stolt Comex Seaway MS Ltd.* [1999] 2 All E.R. 593

Proetta v. Times Newspapers Ltd. [1991] 1 W.L.R. 337; [1991] 4 All E.R. 46, C.A. **Applied,** *Black v. Doncaster Metropolitan Borough Council* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 53, C.A.

Providence Capitol Trustees Ltd. v. Ayres [1996] 4 All E.R. 760. **Considered,** *University of Nottingham v. Eyett (No. 2)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 594; [1999] I.C.R. 730

Pym v. Lockyer (1840) 5 My. & Cr. 29. **Considered,** *In re Cameron, decd.* [1999] Ch. 386; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 394

Q.B.E. Insurance (U.K.) Ltd. v. Mediterranean Insurance and Reinsurance Co. Ltd. [1992] 1 W.L.R. 573; [1992] 1 All E.R. 12. **Followed,** *Kamenou (t/a Regency Developments) v. Pariser* [1999] 2 All E.R. 764

R. v. A.M. [1998] 1 W.L.R. 363; [1998] 1 All E.R. 874, C.A. **Approved,** *R. v. B. (A Minor) (Sentence: Jurisdiction)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 61, C.A.

R. v. Ahluwalia [1992] 4 All E.R. 889, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Smith (Morgan)* [1999] Q.B. 1079; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 610, C.A.

R. v. Aitken [1992] 1 W.L.R. 1006; [1992] 4 All E.R. 541; 95 Cr.App.R. 304, Ct.-M.A.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Richardson (Nigel)* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 392, C.A.

R. v. Amber Valley District Council, *Ex parte* Jackson [1985] 1 W.L.R. 298; [1984] 3 All E.R. 501. **Considered,** *R. v. Local Comr. for Administration in North and North East England, Ex parte Liverpool City Council* [1999] 3 All E.R. 85

R. v. Associated Octel Co. Ltd. [1996] 1 W.L.R. 1543; [1996] I.C.R. 972; [1996] 4 All E.R. 846, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Nelson Group Services (Maintenance) Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1526; [1999] I.C.R. 1004, C.A.

R. v. Barnet London Borough Council, *Ex parte* Nilish Shah [1983] 2 A.C. 309; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 16; [1983] 1 All E.R. 226, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Nessa v. Chief Adjudication Officer* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1937, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Barry (Christopher) [1975] 1 W.L.R. 1190; [1975] 2 All E.R. 760; 61 Cr.App.R. 172, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Millward* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 61, C.A.

R. v. Bedwellty Justices, *Ex parte* Williams [1997] A.C. 225; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 361; [1996] 3 All E.R. 737, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, Ex parte Kebilene* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 972, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Birmingham City Council, *Ex parte* Equal Opportunities Commission [1989] A.C. 1155; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 520; [1989] 1 All E.R. 769, H.L.(E.) **Applied,** *Nagarajan v. London Regional Transport* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 425; [1999] I.C.R. 877, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Birmingham Crown Court, *Ex parte* Ricketts (Note) [1991] R.T.R. 105, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Central Criminal Court, Ex parte Johnson* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 51, D.C.

R. v. Board of Visitors of Dartmoor Prison, *Ex parte* Smith [1987] Q.B. 106; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 61; [1986] 2 All E.R. 651, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Salem* [1999] 1 A.C. 450; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 483, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Government of the United States of America [1999] Q.B. 847; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 1156, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed in part** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 620, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Pinochet Ugarte (No. 2) [1998] 3 W.L.R. 1456; [1998] 4 All E.R. 897, H.L.(E.). **Decision of the House of Lords set aside** [1999] 2 W.L.R. 272, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Bradbourn (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 180, 182, C.A. **Dicta of Lawton L.J. disapproved,** *R. v. Howells* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 307, C.A.

R. v. Bright [1916] 2 K.B. 441, C.C.A. **Applied,** *Sabapathee v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1836, P.C.

R. v. Bristol City Council, *Ex parte* Everett [1999] 1 W.L.R. 92; [1998] 3 All E.R. 603. **Decision of Richards J. affirmed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1170, C.A.

R. v. British Steel Plc. [1995] 1 W.L.R. 1356; [1995] I.C.R. 586, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Nelson Group Services (Maintenance) Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1526; [1999] I.C.R. 1004, C.A.

R. v. Cairns (1988) 87 Cr.App.R. 287, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Booth* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 457, C.A.

R. v. Camplin [1978] A.C. 705; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 679; [1978] 2 All E.R. 168, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Smith (Morgan)* [1999] Q.B. 1079; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 610, C.A.

R. v. Canons Park Mental Health Review Tribunal, *Ex parte* A. [1995] Q.B. 60; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 630; [1994] 2 All E.R. 659, C.A. **Not followed,** *Reid v. Secretary of State for Scotland* [1999] 2 A.C. 512; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 28, H.L.(Sc.)

R. v. Central Criminal Court, *Ex parte* Abu-Wardeh [1998] 1 W.L.R. 1083; [1997] 1 All E.R. 159, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Manchester Crown Court, Ex parte McDonald* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 841, D.C.

R. v. Chalkley [1998] Q.B. 848; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 146; [1998] 2 All E.R. 155; [1998] 2 Cr.App.R. 79, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Kennedy* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 54, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Mullen* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 777, C.A.

R. v. Chief Constable of Lancashire, *Ex parte* Parker [1993] Q.B. 577, 584; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 428; [1993] 2 All E.R. 56, D.C. **Dictum of Nolan L.J. applied,** *R. v. Chief Constable of the Warwickshire Constabulary, Ex parte Fitzpatrick* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 564, D.C.

R. v. Condron (William) [1997] 1 W.L.R. 827, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Bowden* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 823, C.A.

R. v. Cox [1993] 1 W.L.R. 188, 190–191; [1993] 2 All E.R. 19, C.A. **Dicta of Lord Taylor of Gosforth C.J. disapproved,** *R. v. Howells* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 307, C.A.

R. v. Cox and Railton (1884) 14 Q.B.D. 153. **Applied,** *Dubai Aluminium Co. Ltd. v. Al Alawi* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1964

R. v. Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, *Ex parte* A. [1998] Q.B. 659; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 776; [1997] 3 All E.R. 745, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed in part** [1999] 2 A.C. 330; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 974, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Cunningham [1982] A.C. 566; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 223; [1981] 2 All E.R. 868; 73 Cr.App.R. 253, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Janjua* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 91, C.A.

R. v. Dairy Produce Quota Tribunal for England and Wales, *Ex parte* Caswell [1990] 2 A.C. 738; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 1320; [1990] 2 All E.R. 434, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, Ex parte A.* [1999] 2 A.C. 330; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 974, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Demel [1997] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 5, C.A. **Disapproved,** *R. v. L.* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 117, C.A.

R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, *Ex parte* Kebilene [1999] 3 W.L.R. 175; [1999] 4 All E.R. 801, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 972, H.L.(E.)

R. v. East Sussex County Council, *Ex parte* Tandy [1998] A.C. 714; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 884; [1998] 2 All E.R. 769, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Birmingham City Council, Ex parte Mohammed* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 33

R. v. Effik (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 427, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Owen* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 949, C.A.; *Morgans v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 968, D.C.

R. v. Effik [1995] 1 A.C. 309; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 583; [1994] 3 All E.R. 458, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Taylor-Sabori* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 858, C.A.

R. v. Egan (Michael) [1998] 1 Cr.App.R. 121, C.A. **Doubted,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 3 of 1998)* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1194, C.A.; *R. v. Antoine* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1204, C.A.

R. v. Forde [1923] 2 K.B. 400, C.C.A. **Applied,** *B. (A Minor) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 116, D.C.

R. v. Gash (No. 2) [1967] 1 W.L.R. 454; [1967] 1 All E.R. 811; 51 Cr.App.R. 37, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Booth* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 457, C.A.

R. v. Gateway Foodmarkets Ltd. [1997] I.C.R. 382; [1997] 3 All E.R. 78, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Nelson Group Services (Maintenance) Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1526; [1999] I.C.R. 1004, C.A.

R. v. Gibbons (1987) 9 Cr.App.R.(S.) 391, 393, C.A. **Dictum of Stocker L.J. disapproved,** *R. v. L.* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 117, C.A.

R. v. Gloucestershire County Council, *Ex parte* Barry [1997] A.C. 584; [1997] 2 W.L.R. 459; [1997] 2 All E.R. 1, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *R. v. Birmingham City Council, Ex parte Mohammed* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 33

R. v. Gorman [1987] 1 W.L.R. 545, 550–551; [1987] 2 All E.R. 435, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Lane C.J. applied,** *Ramstead v. The Queen* [1999] 2 A.C. 92; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 698, P.C.

R. v. Gough [1993] A.C. 646; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 883; [1993] 2 All E.R. 724; 97 Cr.App.R. 188, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Docherty* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 274, C.A.; *Roylance v. General Medical Council (No. 2)* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 541, P.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, Ex parte Pinochet Ugarte (No. 2)* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 272, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Governor of Belmarsh Prison, *Ex parte* Gilligan [1998] 2 All E.R. 1, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division affirmed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1244, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Governor of Exeter Prison, *Ex parte* Ellis (unreported), 27 January 1998, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Divison affirmed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1244, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Governor of Winchester Prison, *Ex parte* Roddie [1991] 1 W.L.R. 303; [1991] 2 All E.R. 931, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Manchester Crown Court, Ex parte McDonald* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 841, D.C.

R. v. H. Sherman Ltd. [1949] 2 K.B. 674; [1949] 2 All E.R. 207, C.C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Nelson Group Services (Maintenance) Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1526; [1999] I.C.R. 1004, C.A.

R. v. Hall [1968] 2 Q.B. 788; [1968] 3 W.L.R. 359; [1968] 2 All E.R. 1009; 52 Cr.App.R. 528, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Allcock* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 227, C.A.

R. v. Hall (Peter Michael) [1981] 1 W.L.R. 1510; [1982] 1 All E.R. 75, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Nelson Group Services (Maintenance) Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1526; [1999] I.C.R. 1004, C.A.

R. v. Harden [1963] 1 Q.B. 8; [1962] 2 W.L.R. 553; [1962] 1 All E.R. 286, C.C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Manning* [1999] Q.B. 980; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 430, C.A.

R. v. Henn [1981] A.C. 850; [1980] 2 W.L.R. 597; [1980] 2 All E.R. 166; 71 Cr.App.R. 44, E.C.J. and H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Wright v. Customs and Excise Comrs.* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 69, D.C.

R. v. Heyes [1951] 1 K.B. 29; [1950] 2 All E.R. 587; 34 Cr.App.R. 161, C.C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Booth* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 457, C.A.

R. v. Horseferry Road Magistrates' Court, *Ex parte* Bennett [1994] 1 A.C. 42; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 90; [1993] 3 All E.R. 138; 98 Cr.App.R. 114, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Mullen* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 777, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Belmarsh Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Watts* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 188, D.C.

R. v. Hyam [1975] A.C. 55; [1974] 2 W.L.R. 607; [1974] 2 All E.R. 41; 59 Cr.App.R. 91, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Janjua* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 91, C.A.

R. v. Immigration Appeal Tribunal, *Ex parte* Shah [1998] 1 W.L.R. 74; [1998] 4 All E.R. 30, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 2 A.C. 629; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1015, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Industrial Injuries Comr., *Ex parte* Amalgamated Engineering Union [1966] 2 Q.B. 21; [1966] 2 W.L.R. 91; [1966] 1 All E.R. 97, C.A. **Followed,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Adan* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1274, C.A.

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* Archon Shipping Corpn. (1998) 71 T.C. 203. **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte* Mohammed (1998) 71 T.C. 356

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* Continental Shipping (1996) 68 T.C. 665. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Archon Shipping Corpn.* (1998) 71 T.C. 203

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs, *Ex parte* Coombs (T.C.) & Co. [1991] 2 A.C. 283; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 682; [1991] 3 All E.R. 623; 64 T.C. 124, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Archon Shipping Corpn.* (1998) 71 T.C. 203

R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., *Ex parte* Kingston Smith (1996) 70 T.C. 264. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Archon Shipping Corpn.* (1998) 71 T.C. 203

R. v. Jackson (Stephen) [1999] 1 All E.R. 572, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Cox (Francis)* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 6, C.A.

R. v. Jones (John) [1974] I.C.R. 310; 59 Cr.App.R. 120, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Levantiz* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 465, C.A.

R. v. Jones (William) [1898] 1 Q.B. 119. **Considered,** *Grant v. Watton* (1999) 71 T.C. 333

R. v. Kensington Income Tax Comrs., *Ex parte* de Polignac [1917] 1 K.B. 486, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Dickinson, Ex parte McGuckian* (1999) T.C. Leaflet No. 3577

R. v. Knightsbridge Crown Court, *Ex parte* Cataldi [1999] Env.L.R. 62, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division affirmed** [1999] L.G.R. 610, C.A.

R. v. Krawec (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 367, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Simmonds* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 18; [1999] R.T.R. 257, C.A.

R. v. L.C.C. Education Committee Staff Sub-Committee, *Ex parte* Schonfeld (Practice Note) [1956] 1 W.L.R. 430; [1956] 1 All E.R. 753, C.A. **Practice consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

R. v. Latif [1996] 1 W.L.R. 104; [1996] 1 All E.R. 353, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Mullen* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 777, C.A.

R. v. Lefroy (1873) L.R. 8 Q.B. 134. **Distinguished,** *Manchester City Council v. McCann* [1999] Q.B. 1214; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 590, C.A.

R. v. Legal Aid Board, *Ex parte* Doran, The Times, 22 July 1996. **Dictum of Collins J. disapproved,** *R. v. Legal Aid Board, Ex parte Parsons* [1999] 3 All E.R. 347, C.A.

R. v. Legal Aid Board, *Ex parte* Kaim Todner [1999] Q.B. 966; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 925; [1998] 3 All E.R. 541, C.A. **Applied,** *Ex parte Guardian Newspapers Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2130, C.A.

R. v. Leicester City Justices, *Ex parte* Barrow [1991] 2 Q.B. 260; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 368; [1991] 3 All E.R. 935, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Bow County Court, Ex parte Pelling* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1807, D.C. and C.A.

R. v. Leicester Crown Court, *Ex parte* S. (A Minor) (Note) [1993] 1 W.L.R. 111; [1992] 2 All E.R. 659, D.C. **Not followed,** *R. v. Winchester Crown Court, Ex parte B. (A Minor)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 788, D.C.

R. v. Longman [1988] 1 W.L.R. 619, 622–623, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Lane C.J. considered,** *R. v. Chief Constable of the Warwickshire Constabulary, Ex parte Fitzpatrick* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 564, D.C.

R. v. Lord Chancellor, *Ex parte* Witham [1998] Q.B. 575; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 849; [1997] 2 All E.R. 779, D.C. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Lord Chancellor, Ex parte Lightfoot* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1126

R. v. M. (Discretionary Life Sentence) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 485; [1998] 2 All E.R. 939, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Kelly (Edward)* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1100, C.A.

R. v. MacDonald, *Ex parte* Hutchinson & Co. (1998) 71 T.C. 1. **Considered,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Mohammed* (1999) T.C. Leaflet No. 3574

R. v. Maginnis [1987] A.C. 303; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 765; [1987] 1 All E.R. 907, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Formula One Autocentres Ltd. v. Birmingham City Council* [1999] R.T.R. 195, D.C.

R. v. Maloney [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 303, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Millward* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 61

R. v. Manchester Crown Court, *Ex parte* Director of Public Prosecutions [1993] 1 W.L.R. 1524; [1993] 4 All E.R. 928, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, Ex parte Kebilene* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 175, D.C.

R. v. Manchester Crown Court, *Ex parte* McDonald [1999] 1 W.L.R. 841; [1999] 1 All E.R. 805; [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 409, D.C. **Considered,** *R. v. Central Criminal Court, Ex parte Johnson* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 51, D.C.

R. v. Martin [1962] 1 Q.B. 221; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 17; [1961] 2 All E.R. 747; 45 Cr.App.R. 199, C.C.A. **Applied,** *R.v. Allcock* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 227, C.A.

R. v. Martin (Alan) [1998] A.C. 917; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 1; [1998] 1 All E.R. 193, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Mullen* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 777, C.A.

R.v. Martin (Colin) [1989] 1 All E.R. 652; 88 Cr.App.R. 343, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Cairns* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 137, C.A.

R. v. Maughan (1934) 24 Cr.App.R. 130, C.C.A. **Applied,** *B. (A Minor) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 116, D.C.

R. v. Miller (Simon) [1977] 1 W.L.R. 1129; [1977] 3 All E.R. 986, C.A. **Applied,** *Dimond v. Lovell* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 561, C.A. **Considered,** *Grant v. Watton* (1999) 71 T.C. 333

R. v. Ministry of Defence, *Ex parte* Smith [1996] Q.B. 517, 543H–544A, 554; [1996] 2 W.L.R. 305; [1996] 1 All E.R. 257, C.A. **Dicta of Sir Thomas Bingham M.R. applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Simms* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 328, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Simon Brown L.J. considered,** *Smith v. Gardner Merchant Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 134, C.A.

R. v. Moghal (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 126, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. L.* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 117, C.A.

R. v. Nicholls (1911) 12 C.L.R. 280. **Applied,** *Ahnee v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 2 A.C. 294; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1305, P.C.

R. v. North London (North) Industrial Tribunal, *Ex parte* Associated Newspapers Ltd. [1998] I.C.R. 1212. **Considered,** *Leicester University v. A* [1999] I.C.R. 701, E.A.T.

R. v. North Yorkshire County Council, *Ex parte* Brown [1998] Env.L.R. 385, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 2 W.L.R. 452, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Oliver [1944] K.B. 68; [1943] 2 All E.R. 800, C.C.A. **Applied,** *Director of Public Prosecutions v. Kavaz* [1999] R.T.R. 40, D.C.

R. v. Ollerenshaw [1999] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 65, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Dosanjh* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 371, C.A.

R. v. Owen [1999] 1 W.L.R. 949, C.A. **Applied,** *Morgans v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 968, D.C.

R. v. Paul [1920] 2 K.B. 183, C.C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Bingham* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 598, H.L.(N.I.)

R. v. Peters (1886) 16 Q.B.D. 636. **Considered,** *Grant v. Watton* (1999) 71 T.C. 333

R. v. Popat [1998] 2 Cr.App.R. 208, 219, C.A. **Dictum of Hobhouse L.J. considered,** *R. v. Gayle (Nicholas)* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 130, C.A.

R. v. Powell (Anthony) [1999] 1 A.C. 1; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 959; [1997] 4 All E.R. 545; [1998] 1 Cr.App.R. 261, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Bates* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 126, C.A.; *Johnson v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2000, P.C.; *Sooklal v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2011, P.C.

R. v. Preston [1994] 2 A.C. 130; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 891; [1993] 4 All E.R. 638, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Owen* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 949, C.A.; *Morgans v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 968, D.C.

R. v. Prince (1875) L.R. 2 C.C.R. 154. **Applied,** *B. (A Minor) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 116, D.C.

R. v. Rasool [1997] 1 W.L.R. 1092; [1997] 4 All E.R. 439, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Owen* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 949, C.A.; *Morgans v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 968, D.C.

R. v. Rose (Newton) [1982] A.C. 822; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 192; [1982] 2 All E.R. 731; 75 Cr.App.R. 322, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Booth* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 457, C.A.

R. v. Sampson, *Ex parte* Lansing Bagnall Ltd. (1986) 61 T.C. 112, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Inland Revenue Comrs., Ex parte Newfields Developments Ltd.* (1999) T.C. Leaflet No. 3580

R. v. Secretary of State for Employment, *Ex parte* Equal Opportunies Commission [1993] 1 W.L.R. 872; [1993] I.C.R. 251; [1993] 1 All E.R. 1022, C.A. **Considered,** *Barry v. Midland Bank Plc.* [1999] I.C.R. 319, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for Health, *Ex parte* Hammersmith and Fulham London Borough Council (1997) 96 L.G.R. 277. **Decision of Laws J. affirmed** [1999] L.G.R. 354, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for Social Services, *Ex parte* Khan [1973] 1 W.L.R. 187; [1973] 2 All E.R. 104, C.A. **Applied,** *Teachers' Pensions Agency v. Hill* [1999] I.C.R. 435

R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, *Ex parte* Greenpeace Ltd. [1994] 4 All E.R. 352. **Distinguished,** *R. v. North Yorkshire County Council, Ex parte Brown* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 452, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, *Ex parte* Kirkstall Valley Campaign Ltd. [1996] 3 All 304. **Considered,** *R. v. Local Comr. for Administration in North and North East England, Ex parte Liverpool City Council* [1999] 3 All E.R. 85

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Abdi [1996] 1 W.L.R. 298; [1996] 1 All E.R. 641, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Salem* [1999] 1 A.C. 450; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 483, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Adan [1999] Imm.A.R. 114, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division reversed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1274, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Ahmed and Patel [1998] I.N.L.R. 570, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, Ex parte Kebilene* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 175, D.C.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Aitsegeur [1999] I.N.L.R. 176. **Decision of the Sullivan J. affirmed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1274, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Brind [1991] 1 A.C. 696; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 588; [1991] 1 All E.R. 720, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Fisher v. Minister of Public Safety and Immigration (No. 2)* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 349, P.C.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Bugdaycay [1987] A.C. 514; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 606; [1987] 1 All E.R. 940, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Adan* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1274, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Canbolat [1997] 1 W.L.R. 1569; [1998] 1 All E.R. 161, C.A. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Adan* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1274, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Furber [1998] 1 All E.R. 23, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. M. (Discretionary Life Sentence)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 485, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Hindley [1998] Q.B. 751; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 505, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division affirmed** [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1253, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Launder [1997] 1 W.L.R. 839; [1997] 3 All E.R. 961, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, Ex parte Kebilene* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 175, D.C.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Leech [1994] Q.B. 198; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 1125; [1993] 4 All E.R. 539, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Simms* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 328, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Pierson [1998] A.C. 539; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 492; [1997] 3 All E.R. 577, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Hindley* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1253, C.A.

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Salem [1999] Q.B. 805; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 1 A.C. 450; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 483, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Simms [1999] Q.B. 349; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 1169; [1998] 2 All E.R. 490, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 328, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Venables [1998] A.C. 407; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 23; [1997] 3 All E.R. 97, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Browne v. The Queen* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1158, P.C.

R. v. Secretary of State for Transport, *Ex parte* Factortame Ltd. (No. 5) [1998] Eu.L.R. 456, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1062, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Sefton Metropolitan Borough Council, *Ex parte* Help the Aged [1997] 4 All E.R. 532, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Kensington and Chelsea Royal London Borough Council, Ex parte Kujtim* [1999] 4 All E.R. 161, C.A.

R. v. Sharp [1987] 1 Q.B. 853; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 1; [1987] 3 All E.R. 103; 85 Cr.App.R. 207, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Baker* [1999] 2 Cr.App.R. 335, C.A.

R. v. Sharpe (1857) Dears. & B. 160. **Distinguished,** *R. v. Kelly* [1999] Q.B. 621; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 384, C.A.

R. v. Shivpuri [1987] A.C. 1; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 988; [1986] 2 All E.R. 334, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Bett* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2109, C.A.

R. v. Smith (Wallace Duncan) [1996] 2 Cr.App.R. 1, C.A. **Not followed,** *R. v. Manning* [1999] Q.B. 980; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 430, C.A.

R. v. Suffolk County Council, *Ex parte* Steed (1996) 75 P. & C.R. 102, C.A. **Overruled,** *R. v. Oxfordshire County Council, Ex parte Sunningwell Parish Council* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 160, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Tavistock General Comrs., *Ex parte* Worth [1985] S.T.C. 564. **Overruled,** *R. v. Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, Ex parte A.* [1999] 2 A.C. 330; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 974, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Thompson [1914] 2 K.B. 99; 9 Cr.App.R. 252, C.C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Levantiz* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 465, C.A.

R. v. Thompson [1975] 1 W.L.R. 1425; [1975] 2 All E.R. 1028; 61 Cr.App.R. 108, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Booth* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 457, C.A.

R. v. Thornton (No. 2) [1996] 1 W.L.R. 1174; [1996] 2 All E.R. 1023, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Smith (Morgan)* [1999] Q.B. 1079; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 610, C.A.

R. v. Thorpe [1972] 1 W.L.R. 342; [1972] 1 All E.R. 929; [1972] R.T.R. 118, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Leetham v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] R.T.R. 29, D.C.

R. v. Tolson (1889) 23 Q.B.D. 168. **Distinguished,** *B. (A Minor) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 116, D.C.

R. v. Totnes Licensing Justices, *Ex parte* Chief Constable of Devon and Cornwall (1990) 156 J.P. 587. **Considered,** *R. v. Stafford Crown Court, Ex parte Wilf Gilbert (Staffs) Ltd.* [1999] 2 All E.R. 955

R. v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council, *Ex parte* Bradford (1997) 29 H.L.R. 756. **Considered,** *R. v. Hammersmith and Fulham London Borough Council, Ex parte D* [1999] L.G.R. 575

R. v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council, *Ex parte* Von Goetz [1999] Q.B. 1019; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 582; [1999] L.G.R. 135, C.A. **Considered,** *Kingston upon Thames London Borough Council v. Prince* [1999] L.G.R. 333, C.A.

R. v. Treacy [1971] A.C. 537; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 112; [1971] 1 All E.R. 110, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Manning* [1999] Q.B. 980; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 430, C.A.

R. v. Turner [1974] A.C. 357; [1973] 3 W.L.R. 352; [1973] 3 All E.R. 124, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Jameson v. Central Electricity Generating Board* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 141, H.L.(E.)

R. v. Uddin [1999] Q.B. 431; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 1000; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 744, C.A. **Applied,** *Sooklal v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2011, C.A.

R. v. Vinson (1981) 3 Cr.App.R.(S.) 315, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. L.* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 117, C.A.

R. v. Walsall Justices, *Ex parte* W. [1990] 1 Q.B. 253; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1311; [1989] 3 All E.R. 460, D.C. **Applied,** *R. v. Dudley Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Hollis* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 642, D.C.

R. v. Wells [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 417, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Allcock* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 227, C.A.

R. v. Whyte (1988) 51 D.L.R. (4th) 481. **Applied,** *R. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, Ex parte Kebilene* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 175, D.C.

R. v. Wolverhampton Coroner, *Ex parte* McCurbin [1990] 1 W.L.R. 719; [1990] 2 All E.R. 759, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Inner South London Coroner, Ex parte Douglas-Williams* [1999] 1 All E.R. 344, C.A.

R. v. Woodward (Terence) [1995] 1 W.L.R. 375; [1995] 3 All E.R. 79; [1995] R.T.R. 130, C.A. **Followed,** *R. v. Ash* [1999] R.T.R. 347, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Leetham v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] R.T.R. 29, D.C.

R. v. Young (Stephen) [1995] Q.B. 324; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 430; [1995] 2 Cr.App.R. 379, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Millward* [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 61, C.A.

R. & B. Customs Brokers Co. Ltd. v. United Dominions Trust Ltd. [1988] 1 W.L.R. 321; [1988] 1 All E.R. 847, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Stevenson v. Rogers* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1064, C.A.

Rakusen v. Ellis, Munday & Clarke [1912] 1 Ch. 831, C.A. **Disapproved,** *Prince Jefri Bolkiah v. KPMG* [1999] 2 A.C. 222; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 215, H.L.(E.)

Ramsay (W.T.) Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1982] A.C. 300; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 449; [1981] 1 All E.R. 865; 54 T.C. 101, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Taylor Clark International Ltd. v. Lewis* (1998) 71 T.C. 226, C.A.

Rank Film Distributors Ltd. v. Video Information Centre [1982] A.C. 380; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 668; [1981] 2 All E.R. 76, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Attorney-General for Gibraltar v. May* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 998, C.A.

Ransom v. Higgs [1974] 1 W.L.R. 1594; [1974] 3 All E.R. 949; 50 T.C. 1, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Clark v. Trustees of the British Telecom Pension Schme* (1998) T.C. Leaflet No. 3563

Razzaq v. Pala [1997] 1 W.L.R. 1336. **Applied,** *In re Lomax Leisure Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 652

Ready Mixed Concrete (South East) Ltd. v. Minister of Pensions and National Insurance [1968] 2 Q.B. 497; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 775; [1968] 1 All E.R. 433. **Followed,** *Express & Echo Ltd. v. Tanton* [1999] I.C.R. 693, C.A.

Recher's Will Trusts, *In re* [1972] Ch. 832; [1971] 3 W.L.R. 321; [1971] 3 All E.R 401. **Considered,** *Artistic Upholstery Ltd. v. Art Forma (Furniture) Ltd.* [1999] 4 All E.R. 277

Redman (John) Ltd. v. Filecroft Ltd. [1991] 1 W.L.R. 692; [1991] 3 All E.R. 449, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Yorkshire Bank Plc. v. Hall* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1713, C.A.

Reeves v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis [1999] Q.B. 169; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 401; [1998] 2 All E.R. 381, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal reversed in part** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 363, H.L.(E.)

Regal (Hastings) Ltd. v. Gulliver (Note) [1967] 2 A.C. 134; [1942] 1 All E.R. 378, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Satnam Investments Ltd. v. Dunlop Heywood & Co. Ltd.* [1999] 3 All E.R. 652, C.A.

Regalgrand Ltd. v. Dickerson & Wade (1996) 29 H.L.R. 620, C.A. **Followed,** *Osei-Bonsu v. Wandsworth London Borough Council* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1011, C.A.

Reid v. Secretary of State for Scotland, 1998 S.L.T. 162. **Decision of the Second Division of the Inner House reversed** [1999] 2 A.C. 512; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 28, H.L.(Sc.)

Remon v. City of London Real Property Co. Ltd. [1921] 1 K.B. 49, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Ropaigealach v. Barclays Bank Plc.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 17, C.A.

Retarded Children's Aid Society Ltd. v. Day [1978] 1 W.L.R. 763; [1978] I.C.R. 437, C.A. **Followed,** *Housing Corpn. v. Bryant* [1999] I.C.R. 123, C.A.

Rex Williams Leisure Plc., *In re* [1994] Ch. 350; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 745; [1994] 4 All E.R. 27, C.A. **Applied,** *Attorney-General's Reference (No. 2 of 1998)* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 961, C.A.

Reynolds v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis [1985] Q.B. 881; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 93; [1984] 3 All E.R. 694, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Chief Constable of the Warwickshire Constabulary, Ex parte Fitzpatrick* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 564, D.C.

Reynolds v. Times Newspapers Ltd. [1998] 3 W.L.R. 862; [1998] 3 All E.R. 961, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed on different grounds** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1010, H.L.(E.)

Rich v. Basterfield (1874) 4 C.B. 783. **Approved,** *Hussain v. Lancaster City Council* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1142, C.A.

Ricketts v. The Queen [1998] 1 W.L.R. 1016, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Mitchell (John) v. The Queen* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1679, P.C.

Riga, The (1872) L.R. 3 A. & E. 516. **Applied,** *The Edinburgh Castle* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 362

River Wear Comrs. v. Adamson (1877) 2 App.Cas. 743, 764, H.L.(E.). **Dictum of Lord Blackburn applied,** *R. v. Secretary of State for Health, Ex parte Hammersmith and Fulham London Borough Council* [1999] L.G.R. 354, C.A.

Roberts v. Potts [1894] 1 Q.B. 213, C.A. **Considered,** *Chief Adjudication Officer v. Maguire* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1778, C.A.

Roberts (Richard) Holdings Ltd. v. Douglas Stimson Partnership (1988) 22 Con.L.R. 60. **Considered,** *RTZ Pension Property Trust Ltd. v. ARC Property Developments Ltd.* [1999] 1 All E.R. 532, C.A.

Robinson v. The Queen [1985] A.C. 956; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 84; [1985] 2 All E.R. 594, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Mitchell (John) v. The Queen* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1679, P.C.

Robophone Facilities Ltd. v. Blank [1966] 1 W.L.R. 1428; [1966] 3 All E.R. 128, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Carlyle Finance Ltd. v. Pallas Industrial Finance* [1999] R.T.R. 281, C.A.

Rondel v. Worsley [1969] 1 A.C. 191; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 1666; [1967] 3 All E.R. 993, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Stanton v. Callaghan* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 745, C.A.; *Arthur J. S. Hall & Co. v. Simons* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 873, C.A.

Rosgill Group Ltd. v. Customs and Excise Comrs. [1997] 3 All E.R. 1012, C.A. **Applied,** *Customs and Excise Comrs. v. Westmorland Motorway Services Ltd.* [1998] R.T.R. 440, C.A.

Ross v. Caunters [1980] Ch. 297; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 605; [1979] 3 All E.R. 580. **Distinguished,** *Walker v. Geo. H. Medlicott & Son* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 727, C.A.

Rush & Tompkins Ltd. v. Greater London Council [1989] A.C. 1280; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 939; [1988] 3 All E.R. 737, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Unilever Plc. v. The Procter & Gamble Co.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1630

SAT Fluggesellschaft m.b.H. v. European Organisation for the Safety of Air Navigation (Eurocontrol) (Case C-364/92) [1994] E.C.R. I-43, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales v. Customs and Excise Comrs.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 701, H.L.(E.)

S.I.A.T. Di Del Ferro v. Tradax Overseas S.A. [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 53, C.A. **Considered,** *Soules CAF v. P.T. Transap of Indonesia* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 917

S.-C. (Mental Patient: Habeas Corpus), *In re* [1996] Q.B. 599; [1996] 2 W.L.R. 146; [1996] 1 All E.R. 532, C.A. **Considered,** *R. v. Central London County Court, Ex parte London* [1999] Q.B. 1260; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1, C.A.

Saab v. Saudi American Bank [1998] 1 W.L.R. 937; [1998] 4 All E.R. 382. **Decision of Tuckey J. affirmed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1861, C.A.

Safeway Stores Plc. v. Burrell [1997] I.C.R. 523, E.A.T. **Approved,** *Murray v. Foyle Meats Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 356; [1999] I.C.R. 827, H.L.(N.I.)

Saif Ali v. Sydney Mitchell & Co. [1980] A.C. 198; [1978] 3 W.L.R. 849; [1978] 3 All E.R. 1033, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Stanton v. Callaghan* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 745, C.A.; *Arthur J. S. Hall & Co. v. Simons* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 873, C.A.

St. Elefterio, The [1957] P. 179; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 935; [1957] 2 All E.R. 374; [1957] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 283. **Considered,** *The Yuta Bondarovskaya* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 357

Saipem S.p.A. v. Dredging VO2 B.V. [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 361, C.A. **Applied,** *New Hampshire Insurance Co. v. Aerospace Finance Ltd.* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 539

Sampson, *In re* [1987] 1 W.L.R. 194; [1987] 1 All E.R. 609, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Winchester Crown Court, Ex parte B. (A Minor)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 788, D.C.

Sampson v. Hodson-Pressinger [1981] 3 All E.R. 710, C.A. **Not followed,** *Baxter v. Camden London Borough Council (No. 2)* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 566, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Southwark London Borough Council v. Mills* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 939, H.L.(E.)

Sanderson v. Berwick-upon-Tweed Corporation (1884) 13 Q.B.D. 547, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Southwark London Borough Council v. Mills* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 939, H.L.(E.). **Not followed,** *Southwark London Borough Council v. Mills* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 409, C.A.

Sandwell Metropolitan Borough Council v. Bujok [1990] 1 W.L.R. 1350; [1990] 3 All E.R. 385, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *R. v. Dudley Magistrates' Court, Ex parte Hollis* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 642, D.C.

Sarrio S.A. v. Kuwait Investment Authority [1999] 1 A.C. 32; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 1143; [1997] 4 All E.R. 929; [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 129, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Haji-Ioannu v. Frangos* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 337, C.A.

Secretary of State for Employment v. Mann [1997] I.C.R. 209, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed on different grounds** [1999] I.C.R. 898, H.L.(E.)

Secretary of State for Trade and Industry v. Bottrill [1998] I.C.R. 564, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal affirmed** [1999] I.C.R. 592, C.A.

Securities and Investment Board v. Lloyd-Wright [1993] 4 All E.R. 210. **Applied,** *Customs and Excise Comrs. v. Anchor Foods Ltd.* [1999] 3 All E.R. 268

Scally v. Southern Health and Social Services Board [1992] 1 A.C. 294; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 778; [1991] I.C.R. 771; [1991] 4 All E.R. 563, H.L.(N.I.). **Distinguished,** *University of Nottingham v. Eyett* [1999] I.C.R. 721

Scarf v. Jardine (1882) 7 App.Cas. 345, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Bradford & Bingley Building Society v. Seddon* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1482, C.A.

Scottish Special Housing Association v. Wimpey Construction U.K. Ltd. [1986] 1 W.L.R. 995; [1986] 2 All E.R. 957, H.L.(Sc.). **Distinguished,** *British Telecommunications Plc. v. James Thomson & Sons (Engineers) Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 9, H.L.(Sc.)

Sedleigh-Denfield v. O'Callaghan [1940] A.C. 880; [1940] 3 All E.R. 349, H.L.(E.) **Considered,** *Hussain v. Lancaster City Council* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1142, C.A.

Shell U.K. Ltd. v. Lostock Garage Ltd. [1976] 1 W.L.R. 1187; [1977] 1 All E.R. 481, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Passmore v. Morland Plc.* [1999] I.C.R. 913, Laddie J. and C.A.

Sherras v. De Rutzen [1895] 1 Q.B. 918, D.C. **Distinguished,** *B. (A Minor) v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 116, D.C.

Shevill v. Presse Alliance S.A. (Case C-68/93) [1995] 2 A.C. 18; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 499; [1995] All E.R.(E.C.) 289; [1995] E.C.R. I-415, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Domicrest Ltd. v. Swiss Bank Corpn.* [1999] Q.B. 548; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 364

Shiloh Spinners Ltd. v. Harding [1973] A.C. 691; [1973] 2 W.L.R. 28; [1973] 1 All E.R. 90, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *On Demand Information Plc. v. Michael Gerson (Finance) Plc.* [1999] 2 All E.R. 811

Showboat Entertainment Centre Ltd. v. Owens [1984] 1 W.L.R. 384; [1984] I.C.R. 65; [1984] 1 All E.R. 836, E.A.T. **Followed,** *Weathersfield Ltd. v. Sargent* [1999] I.C.R. 425, C.A.

Silhouette International Schmied G.m.b.H. & Co. K.G. v. Hartlauer Handelsgesellschaft m.b.H. (Case C-355/96) [1999] Ch. 77; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 1218; [1998] All E.R.(E.C.) 769, E.C.J. **Considered,** *Zino Davidoff S.A. v. A. & G. Imports Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 849

Singer v. Williams [1921] 1 A.C. 41; 7 T.C. 419, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Taylor Clark International Ltd. v. Lewis* (1998) 71 T.C. 226, C.A.

Singer Manufacturing Co. v. Loog (1882) 8 App.Cas. 15, 21, H.L.(E.). **Dicta of Lord Selborne L.C. considered,** *British Telecommunications Plc. v. One In A Million Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 903, C.A.

Skinner & Co. v. Shew & Co. [1893] 1 Ch. 413, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Unilever Plc. v. The Procter & Gamble Co.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1630

Slater v. Richardson & Bottoms Ltd. [1980] 1 W.L.R. 563; [1979] 3 All E.R. 438; 53 T.C. 155. **Considered,** *Steibelt v. Paling* (1999) 71 T.C. 376

Smalley, *In re* [1985] A.C. 622; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 538; [1985] 1 All E.R. 769, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *R. v. Winchester Crown Court, Ex parte B. (A Minor)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 788, D.C.

Smalley v. Quarrier [1975] 1 W.L.R. 938; [1975] 2 All E.R. 688, C.A. **Considered,** *de Rothschild v. Bell* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1237, C.A.

Smith v. Cosworth Casting Processes Ltd. (Practice Note) [1997] 1 W.L.R. 1538; [1997] 4 All E.R. 840, C.A. **Practice consolidated,** *Practice Direction (Court of Appeal (Civil Division))* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1027, C.A.

Smith v. Eric S. Bush [1990] 1 A.C. 831; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 790; [1989] 2 All E.R. 514, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Byrne v. Pain & Foster* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1849, C.A.

Smith v. Gardner Merchant Ltd. [1996] I.C.R. 790, E.A.T. **Decision of the Employment Appeal Tribunal reversed** [1999] I.C.R. 134, C.A.

Smith v. Littlewoods Organisation Ltd. [1987] A.C. 241; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 480; [1987] 1 All E.R. 710, H.L.(Sc.). **Considered,** *Hussain v. Lancaster City Council* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1142, C.A.

Smith v. Safeway Plc. [1996] I.C.R. 868, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Chief Constable of Greater Manchester Police v. Hope* [1999] I.C.R. 338, E.A.T.

Smith v. Scott [1973] Ch. 314; [1972] 3 W.L.R. 783; [1972] 3 All E.R. 645. **Approved,** *Hussain v. Lancaster City Council* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1142, C.A. **Considered,** *Lippiatt v. South Gloucestershire Council* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 137, C.A.

Smith (Rose) & Co. Ltd. v. Inland Revenue Comrs. (1933) 17 T.C. 586. **Followed,** *Eagerpath Ltd. v. Edwards* (1999) T.C. Leaflet No. 3590

Soden v. Burns [1996] 1 W.L.R. 1512, 1522; [1996] 3 All E.R. 967. **Dicta of Robert Walker J. applied,** *In re An Inquiry into Mirror Group Newspapers Plc.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 583

Soleimany v. Soleimany [1999] Q.B. 785; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 811; [1999] 3 All E.R. 847, C.A. **Considered,** *Westacre Investments Inc. v. Jugoimport-SPDR Holding Co. Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 811, C.A.; *Omnium de Traitement et de Valorisation S.A. v. Hilmarton Ltd.* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 222

Sooklal v. The State [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2011, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Johnson v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2000, P.C.

Southern Railway of Peru Ltd. v. Owen [1957] A.C. 334; [1956] 3 W.L.R. 389; [1956] 2 All E.R. 728; 36 T.C. 602, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Herbert Smith v. Honour* (1999) T.C. Leaflet No. 3576

Southwark London Borough Council v. Mills [1998] 3 W.L.R. 49. **Decision of Laddie J. reversed** [1999] 2 W.L.R. 409, C.A.

Southwark London Borough Council v. Mills [1999] 2 W.L.R. 409, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 3 W.L.R. 939, H.L.(E.)

Spall v. Owen (1981) 44 P. & C.R. 36. **Considered,** *Freeguard v. Rogers* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 375, C.A.

Span Terza, The [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 225, C.A. **Considered,** *The Tychy* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 11, C.A.

Sparkes v. Smart [1990] 2 E.G.L.R. 245, C.A. **Applied,** *Barrett v. Morgan* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1109, C.A.

Spence v. Inland Revenue Comrs. (1941) 24 T.C. 311. **Considered,** *Hillsdown Holdings Plc. v. Inland Revenue Comrs.* (1999) 71 T.C. 356

Spijkers v. Gebroeders Benedik Abattoir C.V. (Case 24/85) [1986] E.C.R. 1119, E.C.J. **Applied,** *ECM (Vehicle Delivery Service) Ltd. v. Cox* [1999] I.C.R. 1162, C.A.

Spring v. Guardian Assurance Plc. [1995] 2 A.C. 296; [1994] 3 W.L.R. 354; [1994] I.C.R. 596; [1994] 3 All E.R. 129, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Kapfunde v. Abbey National Plc.* [1999] I.C.R. 1, C.A.

Stadt Lengerich v. Helmig (Case C-399/92) [1996] I.C.R. 35; [1994] E.C.R. I-5727, E.C.J. **Applied,** *Barry v. Midland Bank Plc.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1465; [1999] I.C.R. 859, H.L.(E.)

Stafford v. The State (Note) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2026, P.C. **Distinguished,** *Sooklal v. The State* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2011, P.C.

Stanley v. Saddique (Mohammed) [1992] Q.B. 1; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 459; [1991] 1 All E.R. 529, C.A. **Applied,** *R. v. Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, Ex parte K. (Minors)* [1999] Q.B. 1131; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 948, D.C.

Stein v. Blake [1996] A.C. 243; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 710; [1995] 2 All E.R. 961, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Bank of Credit and Commerce International (Overseas) Ltd. v. Habib Bank Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 42

Stinton v. Stinton [1995] R.T.R. 167, C.A. **Applied,** *O'Mahony v. Joliffe* [1999] R.T.R. 245, C.A.

Stovin v. Wise [1996] A.C. 923; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 388; [1996] 3 All E.R. 801; 95 L.G.R. 260, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Hussain v. Lancaster City Council* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1142, C.A.

Strathfield Municipal Council, *In re*; *Ex parte* N. Ormsby & Sons Pty. Ltd. [1963] N.S.W.R. 1167. **Applied,** *Thames Tideway Properties Ltd. v. Serfaty & Partners* [1999] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 110

Street v. Mountford [1985] A.C. 809; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 877; [1985] 2 All E.R. 289, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Bruton v. London & Quadrant Housing Trust* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 150, H.L.(E.)

Sturges v. Bridgman (1879) 11 Ch.D. 852, C.A. **Considered,** *Baxter v. Camden London Borough Council (No. 2)* [1999] 2 W.L.R. 566, C.A.

Strick v. Regent Oil Co. Ltd. [1966] A.C. 295; [1965] 3 W.L.R. 636; [1965] 3 All E.R. 174, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Comr. of Inland Revenue v. Wattie* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 873, P.C.

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Sunday Times v. United Kingdom (1979) 2 E.H.R.R. 245. **Applied,** *Ahnee v. Director of Public Prosecutions* [1999] 2 A.C. 294; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1305, P.C.

Surrey County Council v. Lewis [1988] A.C. 323; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 927; [1987] I.C.R. 982; [1987] 3 All E.R. 641, H.L.(E.). **Distinguished,** *Bradford Metrpolitan District Council v. Dawson* [1999] I.C.R. 312, E.A.T.

Surrey Free Inns Plc. v. Gosport Borough Council (1998) 96 L.G.R. 369, D.C. **Decision of the Divisional Court of the Queen's Bench Division affirmed** [1999] L.G.R. 610, C.A.

Sutherland, decd., *In re* [1963] A.C. 235; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 1062; [1961] 3 All E.R. 855, H.L.(E.). **Considered,** *Glenister v. Rowe* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 716, C.A.

Suttle v. Simmons [1989] R.T.R. 209, P.C. **Applied,** *Goberdhan v. Caribbean Insurance Co. Ltd.* [1998] R.T.R. 432, P.C.

Süzen Zehnacker Gebäudereinigung G.m.b.H. Krankehausservice (Case C-13/95) [1997] I.C.R. 662; [1997] E.C.R. I-1259, E.C.J. **Considered,** *ECM (Vehicle Delivery Service) Ltd. v. Cox* [1999] I.C.R. 1162, C.A.

Svenska International Plc. v. Customs and Excise Comrs. [1997] S.T.C. 958, C.A. **Decision of the Court of Appeal affirmed** [1999] 1 W.L.R. 769, H.L.(E.)

Swain v. The Law Society [1983] 1 A.C. 598; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 261; [1982] 2 All E.R. 827, H.L.(E.). **Applied,** *Hughes v. Kingston upon Hull City Council* [1999] Q.B. 1193; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1229, D.C. **Considered,** *Abbey National Plc. v. Frost (Solicitors' Indemnity Fund Ltd. Intervening)* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1080, C.A.

Swinney v. Chief Constable of Northumbria Police Force [1997] Q.B. 464; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 968; [1996] 3 All E.R. 449, C.A. **Considered,** *Costello v. Chief Constable of Northumbria* [1999] I.C.R. 752, C.A.

T. (A Minor) v. Surrey County Council [1994] 4 All E.R. 577. **Considered,** *R. v. P. Borough Council, Ex parte S.* [1999] Fam. 188; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 777

T. (Minors) (Adopted Children: Contact), *In re* [1996] Fam. 34; [1995] 3 W.L.R. 793; [1996] 1 All E.R. 215, C.A. **Applied,** *In re S. (A Minor) (Adopted Child: Contact)* [1999] Fam. 283; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 504

Talbot v. Berkshire County Council [1994] Q.B. 290; [1993] 3 W.L.R. 708; [1993] 4 All E.R. 9, C.A. **Applied,** *Sheriff v. Klyne Tugs (Lowestoft) Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 1170, C.A.

Tanna v. Post Office [1981] I.C.R. 374, E.A.T. **Considered,** *Sheehan v. Post Office Counters Ltd.* [1999] I.C.R. 734, E.A.T.

Targett v. Ferguson (1996) 72 P. & C.R. 106, C.A. **Considered,** *Freeguard v. Rogers* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 375, C.A.

Tatry, Owners of cargo lately laden on board the ship v. Owners of the ship Maciej Rataj (Case C-406/92) (Note) [1999] Q.B. 515, 534, para. 30; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 181; [1994] E.C.R. I-5439, E.C.J. **Dicta applied,** *Drouot Assurances S.A. v. Consolidated Metallurgical Industries (C.M.I. Industrial Sites)* (Case C-351/96) [1999] Q.B. 497; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 163, E.C.J.

Teesside Times Ltd. v. Drury [1980] I.C.R. 338, 352B, 353F–H, E.A.T. **Dicta of Stephenson L.J. applied,** *Clark and Tokeley Ltd. v. Oakes* [1999] I.C.R. 276, C.A.

Thai Trading Co. v. Taylor [1998] Q.B. 781; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 893; [1998] 3 All E.R. 65, C.A. **Not followed,** *Hughes v. Kingston upon Hull City Council* [1999] Q.B. 1193; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1229, D.C.

Thake v. Maurice [1986] Q.B. 644; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 337; [1986] 1 All E.R. 479, C.A. **Overruled,** *McFarlane v. Tayside Health Board* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1301, H.L.(Sc.)

Tharros Shipping Co. Ltd. v. Bias Shipping A.G. [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 533. **Considered,** *Cooper v. P. & O. Stena Line Ltd.* [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 734

Thomas v. Nottingham Incorporated Football Club Ltd. [1972] Ch. 596; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 1025; [1972] 1 All E.R. 1176. **Applied,** *Stimpson v. Smith* [1999] Ch. 340; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1292, C.A.

Thomas (Endell) v. Attorney-General of Trinidad and Tobago [1982] A.C. 113, 123–124; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 601, P.C. **Dicta of Lord Diplock applied,** *Attorney-General of Antigua and Barbuda v. Lake* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 68, P.C.

Thompson-Schwab v. Costaki [1956] 1 W.L.R. 335; [1956] 1 All E.R. 652, C.A. **Considered,** *Lippiatt v. South Gloucestershire Council* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 137, C.A.

Thornhill v. Attorney-General of Trinidad and Tobago [1981] A.C. 61, 68; [1980] 2 W.L.R. 510, P.C. **Dictum of Lord Diplock applied,** *Mohammed v. The State* [1999] 2 A.C. 111; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 552, P.C.

Timmins v. Rowlinson (1764) 1 Wm.Bl. 533. **Applied,** *Oliver Ashworth (Holdings) Ltd. v. Ballard (Kent) Ltd.* [1999] 3 W.L.R. 57, C.A.

Tinker v. Tinker [1970] P. 136; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 331; [1970] 1 All E.R. 540, C.A. **Considered,** *Phillips v. Brewin Dolphin Bell Lawrie Ltd.* [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2052, C.A. **Distinguished,** *Lowson v. Coombes* [1999] Ch. 373; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 720, C.A.

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Trepca Mines Ltd., *In re* [1963] Ch. 199, 219, 220; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 955; [1962] 3 All E.R. 351, C.A. **Dictum of Lord Denning M.R. applied,** *Stocznia Gdanska S.A. v. Latvian Shipping Co. (No. 2)* [1999] 3 All E.R. 822

Triad Shipping Co. v. Stellar Chartering & Brokerage Inc. [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 227; [1995] 1 All E.R. 595, C.A. **Applied,** *Newcastle Protection and Indemnity Association Ltd. v. Assurance Foreningen Gard Gjensidia* [1998] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 387

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STATUTES JUDICIALLY CONSIDERED

1689 **Bill of Rights** (1 Will. & Mary, sess. 2, c. 2)
art. 9: Hamilton v. Al Fayed [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1569, C.A.
Boodram v. Baptiste [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1709, P.C.

1737 **Distress for Rent Act** (11 Geo. 2, c. 19)
s. 18: Oliver Ashworth (Holdings) Ltd. v. Ballard (Kent) Ltd. [1999] 3 W.L.R. 57, C.A.

1824 **Vagrancy Act** (5 Geo. 4, c. 83)
s. 6: Gapper v. Chief Constable of the Avon and Somerset Constabulary [1999] 2 W.L.R. 928, C.A.

1847 **Harbours, Docks and Piers Clauses Act** (10 & 11 Vict. c. 27)
s. 44: Reg. v. Carrick District Council, *Ex parte* Prankerd [1999] Q.B. 1119; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 489

1871 **Dogs Act** (34 & 35 Vict. c. 56)
s. 2: Briscoe v. Shattock [1999] 1 W.L.R. 432, D.C.

1881 **Summary Jurisdiction (Process) Act** (44 & 45 Vict. c. 24)
s. 4: Reg. v. Manchester Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Granada Television Ltd. [1999] Q.B. 1202; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 460, D.C.

1882 **Married Women's Property Act** (45 & 46 Vict. c. 75)
s. 11: Rooney v. Cardona [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1388, C.A.

1883 **Trial of Lunatics Act** (46 & 47 Vict. c. 38)
s. 2(1) (as amended): Attorney-General's Reference (No. 3 of 1998) [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1194, C.A.

1890 **Partnership Act** (53 & 54 Vict. c. 39)
s. 20: Don King Productions Inc. v. Warren [1999] 3 W.L.R. 276, Lightman J. and C.A.

1892 **Military Lands Act** (55 & 56 Vict. c. 43)
s. 14(1): Director of Public Prosecutions v. John [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1883, D.C.

1900 **Moneylenders Act** (63 & 64 Vict. c. 51)
s. 6: Conroy v. Kenny [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1340, C.A.

1925 **Law of Property Act** (15 & 16 Geo. 5, c. 20)
ss. 36(2) (as amended), 196(3): Kinch v. Bullard [1999] 1 W.L.R. 423
s. 70(1)(*g*): Ferrishurst Ltd. v. Wallcite Ltd. [1999] Ch. 355; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 667, C.A.

1933 **Children and Young Persons Act** (23 & 24 Geo. 5, c. 12)
s. 39(1) (as amended): Reg. v. Winchester Crown Court, *Ex parte* B. (A Minor) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 788, D.C.
ss. 46(1)(*a*), 53(2) (as amended): Reg. v. Tottenham Youth Court, *Ex parte* Fawzy [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1350, D.C.
s. 53(2)(3) (as amended): Reg. v. B. (A Minor) (Sentence: Jurisdiction) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 61, C.A.
s. 55 (as substituted): Reg. v. Preston Crown Court, *Ex parte* Lancashire County Council [1999] 1 W.L.R. 142, D.C.

Administration of Justice (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act (23 & 24 Geo. 5, c. 36)
s. 2(2)(*b*): Practice Direction (Crime: Voluntary Bills) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1613

1934 **Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act** (24 & 25 Geo. 5, c. 41)
s. 1(1): Lewisham and Guys Mental Health N.H.S. Trust v. Andrews (decd.) [1999] i.C.R. 774, E.A.T.

1945 **Law Reform (Contributory Negligence) Act** (8 & 9 Geo. 6, c. 28)
s. 1: Platform Home Loans Ltd. v. Oyston Shipways Ltd. [1999] 2 W.L.R. 518, H.L.(E.)
ss. 1(1), 4: Reeves v. Comr. of Police of the Metropolis [1999] 3 W.L.R. 363, H.L.(E.)

1952 **Prison Act** (15 & 16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2, c. 52)
s. 47(1): Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Simms [1999] 3 W.L.R. 328, H.L.(E.)

1954 **Landlord and Tenant Act** (2 & 3 Eliz. 2 c. 56)
ss. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12 (as amended): de Rothschild v. Bell [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1237, C.A.

1957 **Homicide Act** (5 & 6 Eliz. 2, c. 11)
s. 2: Reg. v. Antoine [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1204, C.A.
s. 3: Reg. v. Smith (Morgan) [1999] Q.B. 1079; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 610

1960 **Indecency with Children Act** (8 & 9 Eliz. 2, c. 33)
s. 1(1): B. (A Minor) v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1999] 3 W.L.R. 116, D.C.

1961 **Land Compensation Act** (9 & 10 Eliz. 2, c. 33)
ss. 17(4) (as amended), 22(2): Fletcher Estates (Harlescott) Ltd. v. Secretary of State for the Environment [1999] Q.B. 1144; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 730, C.A.

1964 **Licensing Act** (c. 26)
ss. 76(7), 77, 78A (as inserted): Reg. v. Stafford Crown Court, *Ex parte* Chief Constable of Staffordshire [1999] 1 W.L.R. 398

Harbours Act (c. 40)
s. 26(3), 57(1): Reg. v. Carrick District Council, *Ex parte* Prankerd [1999] Q.B. 1119; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 489

1964 **Diplomatic Privileges Act** (c. 81)
s. 2(1), Sch. 1, arts. 29, 31, 39: Reg. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Pinochet Ugarte (No. 3) [1999] 2 W.L.R. 827, H.L.(E.)
Criminal Procedure (Insanity) Act (c. 84)
s. 4A (as inserted): Reg. v. Antoine [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1204, C.A.
1965 **Backing of Warrants (Republic of Ireland) Act** (c. 45)
s. 2(2) (as amended): Reg. v. Governor of Belmarsh, *Ex parte* Gilligan [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1244, H.L.(E.)
Compulsory Purchase Act (c. 56)
s. 10: Clift v. Welsh Office [1999] 1 W.L.R. 796, C.A.
Nuclear Installations Act (c. 57)
s. 7(1)(*a*): Blue Circle Industries Plc. v. Ministry of Defence [1999] Ch. 289; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 295, C.A.
Commons Registration Act (c. 64)
ss. 13(*b*), 22(1): Reg. v. Oxfordshire County Council, *Ex parte* Sunningwell Parish Council [1999] 3 W.L.R. 160, H.L.(E.)
s. 15: Bettison v. Langton [1999] 3 W.L.R. 39, C.A.
1968 **Criminal Appeal Act** (c. 19)
s. 2(1)(*a*) (as amended): Reg. v. Mullen [1999] 3 W.L.R. 777, C.A.
s. 15 (as amended): Reg. v. Antoine [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1204, C.A.
s. 50 (as amended): Reg. v. L. (Deferred Sentence) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 479, C.A.
Theft Act (c. 60)
s. 1(1), 4(1), 5(1): Reg. v. Kelly [1999] Q.B. 621; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 384, C.A.
ss. 17(1)(*a*), 20(2): Reg. v. Manning [1999] Q.B. 980; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 430, C.A.
Civil Evidence Act (c. 64)
s. 11: J. v. Oyston [1999] 1 W.L.R. 694
s. 11(2): McCauley v. Vine [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1977, C.A.
s. 14(1): Attorney-General for Gibraltar v. May [1999] 1 W.L.R. 998, C.A.
Transport Act (c. 73)
s. 96(11A) (as inserted and amended): Vehicle Inspectorate v. Nuttall [1999] 1 W.L.R. 629, H.L.(E.)
s. 97(1)(*a*)(iii) (as substituted and amended): Vehicle Inspectorate v. Bruce Cook Road Planing Ltd. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1907, H.L.(E.)
1970 **Income and Corporation Taxes Act** (c. 10)
s. 130(*a*): McKnight v. Sheppard [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1333, H.L.(E.)
s. 258: Imperial Chemical Industries Plc. v. Colmer (Case C-264/96) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 108, E.C.J.
s. 258(5)(*b*)(7): Imperial Chemical Industries Plc. v. Colmer (No. 2) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2035, H.L.(E.)
Administration of Justice Act (c. 31)
s. 36: Ropaigealach v. Barclays Bank Plc. [1999] 3 W.L.R. 17, C.A.
Equal Pay Act (c. 41)
s. 1 (as substituted): Lawrence v. Regent Office Care Ltd. [1999] I.C.R. 654, E.A.T.
s. 1(2)(2)(*b*)(3) (as amended): Barry v. Midland Bank Plc. [1999] I.C.R. 319, C.A.; [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1465; [1999] I.C.R. 859, H.L.(E.)
s. 2(4) (as amended): HQ Service Children's Education (MOD) v. Davitt [1999] I.C.R. 978, E.A.T.
s. 2(5): Levez v. T. H. Jennings (Harlow Pools) Ltd. (Case C-326/96) [1999] I.C.R. 521, E.C.J.
1971 **Misuse of Drugs Act** (c. 38)
s. 8(*b*): Reg. v. Bett [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2109, C.A.
Criminal Damage Act (c. 48)
s. 1(1): Reg. v. Bristol Justices, *Ex parte* E. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 390, D.C.
1972 **Local Government Act** (c. 70)
s. 111(1): Newbold v. Leicester City Council [1999] I.C.R. 1182, C.A.
1973 **Matrimonial Causes Act** (c. 18)
s. 1(3): Wicken v. Wicken [1999] Fam. 224; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1166
s. 25 (as amended): White v. White [1991] Fam. 304; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1213, C.A.
s. 25(2) (as substituted): Piglowska v. Piglowski [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1360, H.L.(E.)
s. 37(2)(*b*): Lowson v. Coombes [1999] Ch. 373; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 720, C.A.
Powers of Criminal Courts Act (c. 62)
s. 35(1) (as substituted): Reg. v. Dudley Magistrates' Court, *Ex parte* Hollis [1999] 1 W.L.R. 642, D.C.
Greater London Council (General Powers) Act (c. xxx)
s. 25(2)(*a*)(ii): Reg. v. Kensington and Chelsea Royal London Borough Council, *Ex parte* Lawrie Plantation Services Ltd. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1415, H.L.(E.)
1974 **Health and Safety at Work etc. Act** (c. 37)
s. 3(1): Reg. v. Nelson Group Services (Maintenance) Ltd. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1526; [1999] I.C.R. 1004, C.A.

1974 **Consumer Credit Act** (c. 39)
ss. 8, 10(1)(*b*), 11(1)(*a*), 12(*a*), 61(1)(*a*): Dimond v. Lovell [1999] 3 W.L.R. 561, C.A.
ss. 87(1), 88(1): Woodchester Lease Management Services Ltd. v. Swain & Co. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 263, C.A.

1975 **Evidence (Proceedings in Other Jurisdictions) Act** (c. 34)
s. 2: First American Corpn. v. Zayed [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1154, C.A.
Litigants in Person (Costs and Expenses) Act (c. 47)
s. 1: *In re* Minotaur Data Systems Ltd. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 449; [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1129, C.A.
Inheritance (Provision for Family and Dependants) Act (c. 63)
ss. 1(1)(*e*)(3), 3(4): *In re* B., decd. [1999] Ch. 206; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1114
Sex Discrimination Act (c. 65)
ss. 1(1)(*a*), 5(3), 6(2)(*b*): Smith v. Gardner Merchant Ltd. [1999] I.C.R. 134, C.A.
ss. 1(1)(*a*), 6(2): Halfpenny v. IGE Medical System Ltd. [1999] I.C.R. 834, C.A.
ss. 1(1)(*a*), 6(2)(*b*): P. & O. European Ferries (Dover) Ltd. v. Iverson [1999] I.C.R. 1088, E.A.T.
s. 1(1)(*b*): London Underground Ltd. v. Edwards (No. 2) [1999] I.C.R. 494, C.A.
ss. 4, 6(2): Coote v. Granada Hospitality Ltd. (No. 2) [1999] I.C.R. 942, E.A.T.
ss. 5(4), 65(1): Chief Constable of Greater Manchester Police v. Hope [1999] I.C.R. 338, E.A.T.
ss. 6(2), 10: Carver v. Saudi Arabian Airlines [1999] I.C.R. 991, C.A.
ss. 17(1), 41, 42(2): AM v. WC [1999] I.C.R. 1218, E.A.T.
ss. 17(1)(7), 41(1): Chief Constable of Lincolnshire Police v. Stubbs [1999] I.C.R. 547, E.A.T.
s. 77(4A)(*f*) (as inserted): Lunt v. Merseyside TEC Ltd. [1999] I.C.R. 17, E.A.T.

1976 **Fatal Accidents Act** (c. 30)
s. 1(1) (as substituted): Jameson v. Central Electricity Generating Board [1999] 2 W.L.R. 141, H.L.(E.)
s. 4 (as substituted): Reg. v. Criminal Injuries Compensation Board, *Ex parte* K. (Minors) [1999] Q.B. 1131; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 948, D.C.
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s. 6: *In re* B. (A Minor) (Adoption Order: Nationality) [1999] 2 A.C. 136; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 714, H.L.(E.)
ss. 6, 11, 22, 32, 57: *In re* R. (A Minor) (Inter-Country Adoptions) (Practice Note) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1324
ss. 6, 11(1)(3), 57(1)(2), 72(3): *In re* C. (A Minor) (Adoption: Illegality) [1999] Fam. 128; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 202
ss. 18(6), 19(1), 20(1): *In re* C. (A Minor) (Adoption: Freeing Order) [1999] Fam. 240; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1079
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ss. 1(1)(*a*), 4(2)(*c*): Weathersfield Ltd. v. Sargent [1999] I.C.R. 425, C.A.
ss. 2(1), 4(1)(*a*): Nagarajan v. London Regional Transport [1999] 3 W.L.R. 425; [1999] I.C.R. 877, H.L.(E.)
ss. 3(4), 56(1): Chief Constable of Greater Manchester Police v. Hope [1999] I.C.R. 338, E.A.T.
ss. 12, 78(1): Arthur v. Attorney-General [1999] I.C.R. 631, E.A.T.
ss. 54(1), 56(1): Sheriff v. Klyne Tugs (Lowestoft) Ltd. [1999] I.C.R. 1170, C.A.

1977 **Patents Act** (c. 37)
ss. 70, 71: Unilever Plc. v. The Procter & Gamble Co. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1630
Incumbents (Vacation of Benefices) Measure (No. 1)
s. 1: Cheesman v. Church Comrs. [1999] 3 W.L.R. 630, P.C.
Rent Act (c. 42)
s. 3(1), Sch. 15, Case I: Cadogan Estates Ltd. v. McMahon [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1689, C.A.
Sch. 1, paras. 2(2), 3(1) (as amended): Fitzpatrick v. Sterling Housing Association Ltd. [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1113, H.L.(E.)

1978 **Interpretation Act** (c. 30)
s. 7: Hammersmith and Fulham London Borough Council v. Ladejobi [1999] I.C.R. 673, E.A.T.
s. 16(1)(*c*): Chief Adjudication Officer v. Maguire [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1778, C.A.
Sch. 1: Reg. v. Bristol Justices, *Ex parte* E. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 390, D.C.
State Immunity Act (c. 33)
ss. 1(1), 16(2): Holland v. Lampen-Wolfe [1999] 1 W.L.R. 188, C.A.
s. 20(1): Reg. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Pinochet Ugarte (No. 3) [1999] 2 W.L.R. 827, H.L.(E.)
Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act (c. 44)
ss. 1(1) (as substituted), 11: Carmichael v. National Power Plc. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2042; [1999] I.C.R. 1226, H.L.(E.)
s. 64(1)(*a*) (as amended): Reg. v. Secretary of State for Employment, *Ex parte* Seymour-Smith (Case C-167/97) [1999] 2 A.C. 554; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 460; [1999] I.C.R. 447, E.C.J.
s. 122 (as amended): Secretary of State for Employment v. Mann [1999] I.C.R. 898, H.L.(E.)
s. 151 (as substituted), Sch. 13, para. 17(2): Clark and Tokeley Ltd. v. Oakes [1999] I.C.R. 276, C.A.
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s. 3: Morris v. Wentworth-Stanley [1999] Q.B. 1004; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 470, C.A.

1979 **Sale of Goods Act** (c. 54)
s. 14(2): Stevenson v. Rogers [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1064, C.A.
1980 **Magistrates' Courts Act** (c. 43)
ss. 10, 54: Reg. v. Dudley Magistrates' Court, *Ex parte* Hollis [1999] 1 W.L.R. 642, D.C.
ss. 17A (as inserted), 38 (as substituted and amended): Reg. v. Warley Justices, *Ex parte* Director of Public Prosecutions [1999] 1 W.L.R. 216, D.C.
ss. 17(1), 22, Schs. 1, 2: Reg. v. Bristol Justices, *Ex parte* E. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 390, D.C.
ss. 24(1), 29 (as amended): Reg. v. Tottenham Youth Court, *Ex parte* Fawzy [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1350, D.C.
s. 46, Sch. 3, para. 1(1): Reg. v. Nelson Group Services (Maintenance) Ltd. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1526; [1999] I.C.R. 1004, C.A.
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s. 2: Byrne v. Pain & Foster [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1849, C.A.
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s. 33(1): Shapland v. Palmer [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2068, C.A.
s. 34(3): Allianz Versicherungs-Aktiengesellschaft v. Fortuna Co. Inc. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2117
s. 35(3): J.F.S. (U.K.) Ltd. v. Dwr Cymru Cyf. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 231, C.A.
1981 **Criminal Attempts Act** (c. 47)
s. 1: Reg. v. Bristol Justices, *Ex parte* E. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 390, D.C.
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s. 2(2): Attorney-General v. Birmingham Post and Mail Ltd. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 361, D.C.
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s. 15(2): Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Adan [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1274, C.A.
s. 18(1)(*g*) (as amended): Inco Europe Ltd. v. First Choice Distribution [1999] 1 W.L.R. 270, C.A.
s. 29(3): Reg. v. Winchester Crown Court, *Ex parte* B. (A Minor) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 788, D.C.
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s. 42(1)(1A)(*b*) (as inserted): Vidler v. Unison [1999] I.C.R. 746, Employment Tribunal
s. 51 (as substituted): *In re* Andrews [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1236, C.A.
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s. 9: Victor Chandler International Ltd. v. Customs and Excice Comrs. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2160
1982 **Civil Jurisdiction and Judgments Act** (c. 27)
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Sch. 3C (as inserted), art. 5(3): Domicrest Ltd. v. Swiss Bank Corpn. [1999] Q.B. 548; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 364
Criminal Justice Act (c. 48)
s. 1A(3)(4A) (as inserted): Reg. v. Dover Youth Court, *Ex parte* K. (A Minor) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 27, D.C.
Administration of Justice Act (c. 53)
s. 20(1): Walker v. Geo. H. Medlicott & Son [1999] 1 W.L.R. 727, C.A.
1983 **Representation of the People Act** (c. 2)
ss. 160(4), 173(*a*) (as amended): Attorney-General v. Jones [1999] 3 W.L.R. 444, D.C.
Matrimonial Homes Act (c. 19)
s. 1(1)(*a*)(2)(*a*): Sanctuary Housing Association v. Campbell [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1279, C.A.
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s. 29: Reg. v. Central London County Court, *Ex parte* London [1999] Q.B. 1260; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1, C.A.
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s. 134: Broadmoor Special Health Authority v. Robinson [1999] Q.B. 957; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1006
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s. 37(1): Stefan v. General Medical Council [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1293, P.C.
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s. 2: Trustees of the Nell Gwynn House Maintenance Fund v. Customs and Excise Comrs. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 174, H.L.(E.)
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1984 Occupiers' Liability Act (c. 3)
s. 1: Ratcliff v. McConnell [1999] 1 W.L.R. 670, C.A.

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ss. 15(1), 16: Agodzo v. Britol City Council [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1971, C.A.
ss. 21, 42(7)(*b*) (as substituted): Yorkshire Bank Plc. v. Hall [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1713, C.A.
s. 118: Manchester City Council v. McCann [1999] Q.B. 1214; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 590, C.A.
s. 138(3) (as amended): Maryland Estates Ltd. v. Joseph [1999] 1 W.L.R. 83, C.A.

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ss. 17(1), 64(1): Reid v. Secretary of State for Scotland [1999] 2 A.C. 512; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 28, H.L.(Sc.)

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s. 2: Reg. v. McAndrew-Bingham [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1897, C.A.

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ss. 99(2), 107(4): Agodzo v. Britol City Council [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1971, C.A.

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ss. 9(2), 120(1): Reg. v. Manchester Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Granada Television Ltd. [1999] Q.B. 1202; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 460, D.C.
s. 26: Gapper v. Chief Constable of the Avon and Somerset Constabulary [1999] 2 W.L.R. 928, C.A.
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s. 66: Leach v. Chief Constable of Gloucestershire Constabulary [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1421, C.A.

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ss. 320, 322(3)(*b*): *In re* Duckwari Plc. (No. 2) [1999] Ch. 268; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1059, C.A.
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ss. 447(5)(*a*)(ii), 451: Attorney-General's Reference (No. 2 of 1998) [1999] 3 W.L.R. 961, C.A.
s. 459(1) (as amended): *In re* A Company (No. 00709 of 1992) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1092, H.L.(E.)
s. 694A (as inserted): Saab v. Saudi American Bank [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1861, C.A.
ss. 736, 736A (as substituted): Michaels v. Harley House (Marylebone) Ltd. [1999] 3 W.L.R. 229, C.A.

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s. 16(5): Reg. v. Preston Crown Court, *Ex parte* Lancashire County Council [1999] 1 W.L.R. 142, D.C.
s. 19(3)(*d*) (as inserted): Reg. v. Antoine [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1204, C.A.
s. 22(3): Reg. v. Manchester Crown Court, *Ex parte* McDonald [1999] 1 W.L.R. 841, D.C.

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ss. 1(1)(3)(*a*), 9: Morgans v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1999] 1 W.L.R. 968, D.C.
ss. 1(2)(*b*), 9(1)(2)(*a*): Reg. v. Owen [1999] 1 W.L.R. 949, C.A.
s. 10(2): Reg. v. Taylor-Sabori [1999] 1 W.L.R. 858, C.A.

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s. 26(1): Barrett v. Morgan [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1109, C.A.

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s. 102: Ingram v. Inland Revenue Comrs. [1999] 2 W.L.R. 90, H.L.(E.)

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ss. 14(3), 18(1)(3): *In re* Mark One (Oxford Street) Plc. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1445
s. 125(1): *In re* Bayoil S.A. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 147, C.A.
s. 156: Mond v. Hammond Suddards [1999] 3 W.L.R. 697, C.A.
s. 168(3): Craig v. Humberclyde Industrial Finance Group Ltd. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 129, C.A.
s. 178(6): *In re* Park Air Services Plc. [1999] 2 W.L.R. 396, H.L.(E.)
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s. 279(3): *In re* Jacobs (A Bankrupt) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 619
ss. 281(1), 382(1)(*a*): Glenister v. Rowe [1999] 3 W.L.R. 716, C.A.
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ss. 46(2), 51(3): Wicken v. Wicken [1999] Fam. 224; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1166

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ss. 14A, 14B(2) (as inserted): Director of Public Prosecutions v. Jones (Margaret) [1999] 2 A.C. 240; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 625, H.L.(E.)

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ss. 4, 19: Michaels v. Harley House (Marylebone) Ltd. [1999] 3 W.L.R. 229, C.A.

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s. 36: Reg. v. L. (Deferred Sentence) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 479, C.A.
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s. 89: *In re* Andrews [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1236, C.A.
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s. 134(1): Reg. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Pinochet Ugarte (No. 3) [1999] 2 W.L.R. 827, H.L.(E.)
s. 159(1)(*b*): *Ex parte* Guardian Newspapers Ltd. [1999] 1 W.L.R. 2130, C.A.

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s. 27(1)(3)(7)(*a*)(8)(*a*): Osei-Bonsu v. Wandsworth London Borough Council [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1011, C.A.

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ss. 16A, 16B (as inserted): Reg. v. Director of Public Prosecutions, *Ex parte* Kebilene [1999] 3 W.L.R. 175, D.C.; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 972, H.L.(E.)

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s. 1(3), Sch. 1, para. 20: Reg. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Government of the United States of America [1999] 3 W.L.R. 620, H.L.(E.)
s. 2: Reg. v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate, *Ex parte* Pinochet Ugarte (No. 3) [1999] 2 W.L.R. 827, H.L.(E.)
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ss. 1(1)(3)(5), 8(1): Dawson v. Wearmouth [1999] 2 A.C. 308; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 960, H.L.(E.)
ss. 1(1)(3), 91(14): *In re* P. (A Minor) (Residence Order: Child's Welfare) [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1164, C.A.
s. 8: *In re* R.-J. (Minors) (Fostering: Person Disqualified) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 581, C.A.
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s. 31: *In re* B. (Minors) (Care Proceedings: Practice) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 238
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s. 100: *In re* C. (A Minor) (Adoption: Freeing Order) [1999] Fam. 240; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1079

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s. 104(1)(*a*)(2)(*b*): Reg. v. Tower Hamlets London Borough Council, *Ex parte* Von Goetz [1999] Q.B. 1019; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 582, C.A.

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s. 78: Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions, *Ex parte* Bath and North East Somerset District Council [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1759, C.A.
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ss. 1(3), 11(1): Morgans v. Director of Public Prosecutions [1999] 1 W.L.R. 968, D.C.

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s. 79(1)(*a*)(7): Reg. v. Bristol City and Council, *Ex parte* Everett [1999] 1 W.L.R. 92; [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1170, C.A.
s. 82(12): Reg. v. Dudley Magistrates' Court, *Ex parte* Hollis [1999] 1 W.L.R. 642, D.C.

1991 Planning and Compensation Act (c. 34)
s. 22, Sch. 2: Reg. v. North Yorkshire County Council, *Ex parte* Brown [1999] 2 W.L.R. 452, H.L.(E.)
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ss. 4(10)(*b*) (as inserted), 6(1): Secretary of State for Social Security v. Harmon [1999] 1 W.L.R. 163, C.A.
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s. 1(2)(*a*) (as amended): Reg. v. Howells [1999] 1 W.L.R. 307, C.A.
s. 34: Reg. v. M. (Discretionary Life Sentence) [1999] 1 W.L.R. 485, C.A.
s. 35: Reg. v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, *Ex parte* Hindley [1999] 2 W.L.R. 1253, C.A.
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s. 94(1)(3): Chief Adjudication Officer v. Rhodes [1999] I.C.R. 178, C.A.
s. 164(1)(2): Banks v. Tesco Stores Ltd. [1999] I.C.R. 1141, E.A.T.
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s. 146(1): F.W. Farnsworth Ltd. v. McCoid [1999] I.C.R. 1047, C.A.
s. 169(2): Davies v. Neath Port Talbot County Borough Council [1999] I.C.R. 1132, E.A.T.
ss. 189, 190(3): Secretary of State for Employment v. Mann [1999] I.C.R. 898, H.L.(E.)
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s. 13: Varsani v. Jesani [1999] Ch. 219; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 255, C.A.
s. 18(1)(2): Weth v. Attorney-General [1999] 1 W.L.R. 686, C.A.
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s. 1: Bus Employees Pension Trustees Ltd. v. Harrod [1999] 3 W.L.R. 1260
s. 1: City and County of Swansea v. Johnson [1999] Ch. 189; [1999] 2 W.L.R. 683
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